Since its inception in 1890, KUBOTA Corporation has grown to rank as one of the major firms in Japan.

To achieve this status, the company has through the years diversified the range of its products and services to a remarkable extent, until today, 30 plants and 35,000 employees produce over 1,000 different items, large and small.

All these products and all the services which accompany them, however, are unified by one central commitment. KUBOTA makes products which, taken on a national scale, are basic necessities. Products which are indispensable, products intended to help individuals and nations fulfill the potential inherent in their environment. For KUBOTA is the Basic Necessities Giant.

This potential includes water supply, food from the soil and from the sea, industrial development, architecture, construction and transportation.

Thousands of people depend on KUBOTA's know-how, technology, experience and customer service. You too can depend on KUBOTA.
### ABBREVIATION LIST

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<tr>
<td>API</td>
<td>American Petroleum Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASTM</td>
<td>American Society for Testing and Materials, USA</td>
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<tr>
<td>fpm</td>
<td>Feet Per Minute</td>
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<tr>
<td>HST</td>
<td>Hydrostatic Transmission</td>
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<tr>
<td>m/s</td>
<td>Meters Per Second</td>
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<tr>
<td>PTO</td>
<td>Power Take Off</td>
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<tr>
<td>RH/LH</td>
<td>Right-hand and left-hand sides are determined by facing in the direction of forward travel</td>
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<td>ROPS</td>
<td>Roll-Over Protective Structures</td>
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<tr>
<td>rpm</td>
<td>Revolutions Per Minute</td>
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<tr>
<td>r/s</td>
<td>Revolutions Per Second</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAE</td>
<td>Society of Automotive Engineers</td>
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**California Proposition 65**

⚠️ **WARNING** ⚠️

Engine exhaust, some of its constituents, certain vehicle components and fluids, contain or emit chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

---

**IMPORTANT**

The engine in this machine is not equipped by the manufacturer with a standard spark arrester. It is a violation of California Public Resource Code Section 4442 to use or operate this engine on or near any forest-covered, brush-covered land, or grass-covered land unless the exhaust system is equipped with a working spark arrester meeting state laws. Other states or federal areas may have similar laws.

---

**Canadian Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC):**

This machine complies with Industry Canada ICES-002.
UNIVERSAL SYMBOLS

As a guide to the operation of your machine, various universal symbols have been utilized on the instruments and controls. The symbols are shown below with an indication of their meaning.

- Safety Alert Symbol
- Gasoline Fuel
- Fuel-Level
- Parking Brake
- Engine-Stop
- Engine-Run
- Starter Control
- Power Take-Off Clutch Control-Off Position (Disengaged)
- Power Take-Off Clutch Control-On Position (Engaged)
- Hours
- Cutting Height
- Mower-Lowered position
- Mower-Raised position
- Fast
- Slow
- Engine Speed Control
- Battery
- Oil Pressure
- Choke
FOREWORD

You are now the proud owner of a KUBOTA ZERO TURN MOWER. This machine is a product of KUBOTA's quality engineering and manufacturing. It is made of excellent materials and under a rigid quality control system. It will give you long, satisfactory service. To obtain the best use of your machine, please read this manual carefully. It will help you become familiar with the operation of the machine and contains many helpful hints about machine maintenance. It is KUBOTA's policy to utilize, as quickly as possible, every advance in our research. The immediate use of new techniques in the manufacturing of products may cause some small parts of this manual to become outdated. KUBOTA distributors and dealers will have the most up-to-date information. Please do not hesitate to consult them.

SAFETY FIRST

This symbol, the industry's "Safety Alert Symbol", is used throughout this manual and on labels on the machine itself to warn of the possibility of personal injury. Read these instructions carefully. It is essential that you read the instructions and safety regulations before you attempt to assemble or use this unit.

⚠️ DANGER: Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

⚠️ WARNING: Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

⚠️ CAUTION: Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

IMPORTANT: Indicates that equipment or property damage could result if instructions are not followed.

NOTE: Gives helpful information.
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SAFE OPERATION

Careful operation is your best insurance against an accident. Read and understand this manual carefully before operating the machine. All operators, no matter how much experience they may have had, should read this and other related manuals before operating the machine or any implement attached to it. It is the owner's obligation to instruct all operators in safe operation.

This mowing machine is capable of amputating hands and feet and throwing objects. Failure to observe the following safety instructions could result in serious injury or death.

1. BEFORE OPERATING

1. The ZERO TURN MOWING MACHINE has different steering characteristics than other machines with a steering wheel and does not have a service brake pedal (but, has a parking brake lock pedal that can be used to stop the machine in an emergency. Normal slowing down and stopping is done with the motion control levers.). Read and understand the operators manual before operating the machine. Practice operating machine at low engine speed without mower engaged in an unobstructed area.

2. Know your equipment and its limitations. Read all instructions in this manual and machine safety labels before attempting to start and operate the machine.

3. Pay special attention to the safety labels on the machine itself.

4. KUBOTA recommends the use of a Roll Over Protective Structures (ROPS) and seat belt in almost all applications. This combination will reduce the risk of serious injury or death, should the machine be upset.

The machine is equipped with a Foldable ROPS, which may be temporarily folded down only when absolutely necessary for areas with height constraints. (There is no operator protection provided by the ROPS in the folded position. For operator safety the ROPS should be placed in the upright and locked position and the seat belt fastened for all other operations.) If the ROPS is loosened or removed for any reason, make sure that all parts are reinstalled correctly before operating the machine.

Never modify or repair a ROPS because welding, bending, drilling, grinding, or cutting may weaken the structure.

A damaged ROPS structure must be replaced, not repaired or revised.

If any structural member of the ROPS is damaged, replace the entire structure at your local KUBOTA Dealer.

5. Always use the seat belt when the ROPS is upright. Do not use the seat belt if the ROPS is down or if there is no ROPS. Check the seat belt regularly and replace if frayed or damaged.

6. Do not allow any bystanders around or near machine during operation.

7. Do not allow passengers, children or non-qualified operators on the machine at any time. The operator must remain in the machine seat throughout operation.

8. Do not operate the machine or any attachments while under the influence of alcohol, medication, controlled substances or when fatigued.

9. Do not wear loose, torn, or bulky clothing around machine. The clothing may catch on moving parts or controls, leading to the risk of accident. Wear and use any additional safety items such as hard hat, safety boots or shoes, eye and hearing protection, gloves, etc. as appropriate or required.

10. Do not wear radio or music headphones while operating the machine.

Safe operation requires your full attention.

11. Carefully check the vicinity before operating machine or any implement attached to it. Clear the work area of objects (wires, rocks, etc.) that might be picked up and thrown. Check for overhead clearance which may interfere with a grass catcher.

12. Check brakes and other mechanical parts for correct adjustment and wear. Replace worn or damaged parts promptly. Check the tightness of all nuts and bolts regularly. (For further details, see "PERIODIC SERVICE" and "ADJUSTMENT" section.)

13. Keep all shields and guards in place. Replace any that are damaged or missing.
14. Before allowing other people to use your machine, explain how to operate and have them read this manual before operation.

15. In addition to the design and configuration of equipment, hazard control and accident prevention are dependent upon the awareness, concern and prudence of personnel involved in the operation, transport and maintenance of the equipment.

16. Keep the machine and attachments in good operating condition and keep safety devices in place and in proper working condition.

17. Do not modify the machine. Unauthorized modification may affect the function of the machine, which may result in personal injury.

18. Use only implements approved by KUBOTA. Use proper ballast to front or rear of machine to reduce the risk of upsets. Follow the “Safe Operation” procedures, specified in the manuals with equipment.

19. Keep your machine clean. Accumulations of dirt, grease, and trash can contribute to fires and lead to personal injury.

20. The exhaust gas from the muffler is very hot. To prevent fire, do not expose dry grass, mowed grass, oil and any other combustible materials to exhaust gas. Use a spark arrester where required. Also keep the engine and muffler clean all the time.

2. OPERATING

◆ Starting

1. Always sit in the operator's seat when starting engine or operating levers or controls.

2. Before starting the engine make sure that the motion control levers are in neutral lock, the parking brake is applied, and Power Take Off (PTO) is disengaged (OFF).

3. Do not start engine by shorting across starter terminals. The machine may start in gear and move if normal starting circuitry is bypassed.

4. Do not operate or idle engine in a non-ventilated area. Carbon monoxide gas is colorless, odorless, and deadly.

5. Do not start engine while tilting deck.

6. Check before each use that operator presence controls are functioning correctly. Test safety systems. (See "Checking Engine Start System" and "Checking OPC System" in "EVERY 50 HOURS" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.) Do not operate unless they are functioning correctly.

◆ Working

1. Do not turn sharply when driving at high speed.

2. To avoid tip over, slow down when turning on uneven terrain or before stopping.

3. Do not operate near ditches, holes, embankments, or other terrain, which may collapse under the machine weight. The risk of machine tip over increases when the ground is loose or wet.

4. Park the machine on a firm and level surface.

5. Watch where you are going at all times. Watch for and avoid obstacles. Be alert at curbs, shrubs, near trees, and other obstructions and hidden hazards. Obstacles can damage machine (fuel hoses, wire harness etc.).

6. Know what is behind you before backing up. Look to the rear before and when backing. Do not mow while in reverse unless absolutely necessary and make sure the area immediately behind you is clear of obstructions or holes and small children. Use extra caution when machine is equipped with Grass Catcher. Your view to the rear is restricted.

7. When working in groups, always let others know what you are doing ahead of time.

8. Do not drive machine on streets or highways. Watch for traffic when you cross roads or operate near roads.

9. Be aware of the mower discharge direction and do not point it at anyone.

10. When using any attachments, never direct discharge material toward bystanders. Do not allow anyone near the attachments while in operation. Do not mow when bystanders are present in the mowing area.

11. To reduce fire hazards, keep the engine exhaust area free of grass or leaves.

12. Be sure rotating blades and engine are stopped and the key is removed before placing hands or feet near blades and cleaning blockages or unclogging chute.

13. Shut the engine off and wait for all movement to stop before removing grass catcher or unclogging chute.

14. Watch the temperature gauge and maintain all screens to avoid overheating conditions.

15. Always inspect the mower for damage after striking a foreign object. Repair or replace any damaged parts before restarting.

16. Operate during daylight or in bright artificial light.

◆ Children

Tragic accidents can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children are attracted to the machine and mowing activity. Never assume that children will remain where you last saw them.

1. Keep children out of the mowing area and under the watchful care of another responsible adult.

2. Be alert and turn machine off if children enter the area.

3. Before and when backing, look behind and down for small children.

4. Never carry children. There is no safe place for them to ride. They may fall off and be seriously injured or interfere with safe machine operation.

5. Never allow children to operate the machine, even under adult supervision.
6. Use extra care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other obstructions that might hide children from sight.
7. Do not mow in reverse unless it is absolutely necessary and make sure area to the rear is clear of children before doing so.

**Operators, age 60 years and above**
Data indicates that operators, age 60 years and above, are involved in a large percentage of machine-related injuries. These operators should evaluate their ability to operate the machine safely enough to protect themselves and others from serious injury.

**Operation on slopes**
Slopes are major factor related to loss-of-control and tip-over accidents, which can result in severe injury or death. All slopes require extra caution.
If you cannot back up the slope or if you feel uneasy on it, do not mow it.
If the engine stops when operating on a slope apply the parking brake immediately to prevent machine run away.

**DO**
1. To avoid tip over, operate across the slopes not up and down. Stay off hills and slopes too steep for safe operation.
2. Remove obstacles such as rocks, tree limbs, etc.
3. Stay alert for holes in the terrain and other hidden hazards. Keep away from drop-offs. Uneven terrain could overturn the machine. Tall grass can hide obstacles.
4. Follow the manufacturer's recommendations for wheel weight or counterweights to improve stability.
5. Keep all movement on the slopes slow and gradual. Do not make sudden changes in speed or direction.
6. Avoid starting or stopping on a slope. If tires lose traction, disengage PTO and proceed slowly straight down the slope.
7. Reduce speed and exercise extreme caution on slopes and in sharp turns to prevent tip-over or loss of control.
8. Use special caution when changing direction on slopes. Slow down, and use extra caution when changing direction on a slope.

**DO NOT**
1. Do not turn on slopes unless necessary. If necessary, turn uphill slowly and gradually.
2. Do not mow near drop-offs, ditches, or embankments. The mower could suddenly turn over if a wheel is over the edge of cliff or ditch, or if an edge caves in.
3. Do not mow on wet grass. Reduced traction could cause sliding and loss of control.
4. Do not try to stabilize the machine by putting your foot on the ground.
5. Do not use grass catcher on steep slopes.
6. Do not start or stop suddenly when going uphill or downhill. Avoid sudden start and stops on slopes.
7. Never “freewheel”. Do not let the machine travel downhill with motion control levers at neutral lock position or in neutral.
8. Do not operate machine without the mower deck installed.

**Stopping**
1. Park the machine on level ground.
2. Make sure that the machine and all attachments have come to a complete stop before dismounting.
3. Before dismounting, apply parking brake, place the motion control levers in their neutral lock positions, disengage the PTO, lower all attachments to the ground, turn off the engine, and remove the key.
4. Do not park the machine on dry grass or leaves.

**3. USING THE PTO**
1. Before installing or using PTO-driven equipment, read the manufacturer's manual and review the safety labels attached to the equipment.
2. Wait until all moving components have completely stopped before connecting, disconnecting, adjusting, cleaning, or servicing any PTO-driven equipment.
3. Use the PTO with KUBOTA approved attachments.

The speed of PTO:
ZG222A/ZG227A 2530 rpm at engine 3200 rpm

**4. USING THE LIFT LINK**
1. Use lift link only with authorized attachments designed for lift link usage.

**5. TRANSPORTING**
1. Disengage power to attachment(s) when transporting or not in use.
2. Do not tow this machine. Use a suitable truck or trailer when transporting on public roads.
3. Use extra care when loading or unloading the machine into a trailer or truck.
4. This machine is not allowed to be used on public roads.
6. SERVICING AND STORAGE

Servicing
1. Before servicing, park the machine on a firm, level surface and apply the parking brake. Remove the key to prevent accidental start-up.
2. Allow the machine time to cool before touching the engine, muffler, radiator, etc.
3. Always stop the engine before refueling. Avoid spills and overfilling. Wipe up spilled fuel immediately.

(1) Fuel tank cap

4. Use extra care in handling gasoline fuels. They are flammable.
   (1) Use only an approved container.
   (2) Do not remove fuel cap or refuel with the engine running. Allow engine to cool before refueling. Do not smoke while refueling or when standing near fuel.
   (3) Do not refuel the machine indoors and always clean up spilled fuel or oil.
   (4) Do not store the machine or fuel container inside where there is an open flame, such as in a water heater.
5. Do not smoke when working around battery or when refueling. Keep all sparks and flames away from battery and fuel tank. A battery, especially when charging, will give off hydrogen and oxygen gases, which can explode and cause serious personal injury.
6. Before "jump starting" a dead battery, read and follow all the instructions.
7. Disconnect the battery's ground cable before working on or near electric components.
8. Do not use or charge the refillable type battery if the fluid level is below the LOWER (lower limit level) mark. Otherwise, the battery component parts may prematurely deteriorate, which may shorten the battery's service life or cause an explosion. Check the fluid level regularly and add distilled water as required so that the fluid level is between the UPPER and LOWER levels.

9. Keep first aid kit and fire extinguisher handy at all times.
10. Do not attempt to mount a tire on a rim unless qualified to do so and all proper safety precautions are followed.
11. Always maintain the correct tire inflation pressure. Do not inflate tires above the recommended pressure shown in the Operator's Manual.

12. Provide adequate support when changing wheels.
13. Make sure that wheel nuts and bolts have been tightened to the specified torque.
14. Escaping hydraulic fluid under pressure has sufficient force to penetrate the skin causing serious personal injury. Before disconnecting lines, be sure to relieve all pressure. Before applying pressure to the system, make sure all connections are tight and that lines, pipes, and hoses are not damaged.

15. Fluid escaping from pinholes may be invisible. Use a piece of cardboard or wood to search for suspected leaks: do not use hands. Use safety goggles or other eye protection. If injured by escaping fluid, see a medical doctor at once. Serious infection or reaction will result if proper medical treatment is not administered immediately. This fluid can produce gangrene or severe allergic reaction.
16. Do not make adjustments or repairs with the engine running.
17. Keep machine free of grass, leaves, or other debris build-up.
18. Do not change the engine governor setting or overspeed the engine.
19. Do not run a machine inside a closed area.
20. Mower blades are sharp and can cut your hands. Wrap the blade(s) or wear gloves, and use extra caution when servicing them.
21. Keep nuts and bolts, especially blade attachment bolts, tight and keep equipment in good condition.
22. Never tamper with safety devices. Check their operation for proper function regularly.
23. Waste products such as used oil, fuel, coolant, brake fluid, and batteries, can harm the environment, people, pets and wildlife. Please dispose of properly.
24. Do not use beverage containers for waste fluids or other products. Someone, particularly children, may drink them by mistake.
25. Securely support machine or any machine elements with stands or suitable blocking before working underneath. For your safety do not rely or hydraulically supported devices, they may leak down, suddenly drop or be accidently lowered.
26. See your local Recycling Center or KUBOTA Dealer to learn how to recycle or get rid of waste products.

◆ Storage
1. Keep the machine and supply of fuel in locked storage and remove the ignition key to prevent children or others from playing or tampering with them.
2. To avoid sparks from an accidental short circuit, always disconnect the battery’s ground cable (−) first and reconnect it last.

3. To avoid the danger of exhaust fume poisoning, do not operate the engine in a closed building without adequate ventilation.
4. To reduce fire hazards, clean the machine thoroughly before storage. Dry grass and leaves around the engine and muffler may ignite.

◆ Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS)
- A Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) provides specific details on chemical products; physical and health hazards, safety procedures, and emergency response techniques. The seller of the chemical products used with your machine is responsible for providing the MSDS for that product upon request.
7. DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS

(1) Part No. K3181-6585-1

WARNING

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH
1. Park the machine on level ground.
2. If necessary to park on an incline:
   a. Stop the machine.
   b. Apply the parking brake.
   c. Stop the engine.
   d. If you stop the engine on an incline without applying the parking brake, the machine could move and runaway.
3. If the engine stops suddenly during operation, apply the parking brake immediately to prevent machine runaway.

ADVERTENCIA

PARA EVITAR LESIONES PERSONALES GRAVES O LA MUERTE
1. Estacione la máquina en la tierra del nivel.
2. Si es necesario estacionar en una cuesta:
   a. Apague la máquina.
   b. Aplicar el freno de estacionamiento.
   c. Luego apague el motor.
   d. Si apaga el motor en una cuesta, si aplicando el freno de estacionamiento, la máquina puede moverse sin control.
3. Si la máquina se detiene repentinamente durante la operación, asegúrese de frenar inmediatamente para evitar la pérdida de control.

(2) Part No. K3271-6585-1

CAUTION

TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY
1. Read and understand the operator's manual before operation.
2. Do not operate this machine unless you are familiar with its operation.
3. Before allowing other people to use the machine, have them read the operator's manual.
4. Check the tightness of bolts and nuts regularly.
5. Before starting the engine, make certain that everyone is at a safe distance.
6. Keep the machine in good condition; sharp and well maintained刀具, knives, and other tools are in no condition.
7. Do not operate the machine when children and/or others are around.
8. Do not carry passengers or objects on the machine at any time.
9. Before disconnecting or changing PTO clutch, lever the implement, place motion control levers in neutral, unlock the parking brake, lock the engine and remove the key.
10. Keep safety devices guarded, shielded, and switched off, and working.
11. Do not use the S88 or S89 control on the end of dry grass, dry materials or other combustible materials.
12. The machine is not for street or highway use.
13. Securely support the machine and implement before working underneath.

(3) Part No. K3271-6581-1

WARNING

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH
1. Mow across slopes—not up and down.
2. Use extreme caution when operating on slopes.
3. Loss of traction may occur when operating on slopes.
4. Drive slowly on slopes.
5. Do not operate on wet slopes.
6. Avoid sudden starts.
7. Execute turns slowly.

ADVERTENCIA

PARA EVITAR LESIONES PERSONALES GRAVES O LA MUERTE
4. Conduzca a lo largo de manera transversal en las colinas.
5. Use con extrema precaución cuando esté operando en colinas.
6. Puede perder la tracción durante la operación en colinas.
7. Conduzca lentamente en las colinas.
10. Asegúrese de que esté en equilibrio.

(4) Part No. K3272-6587-1

ATENCIÓN

PARA EVITAR LESIONES PERSONALES GRAVES O LA MUERTE
4. Lleve y estudie el manual del operador antes de hacer la operación.
5. No use un equipo de protección personal que sea más pequeño de lo que se necesita para la tarea.
6. No haga una operación que no esté entrenada para la tarea.
7. Antes de arrancar el motor, asegúrese de que todos estén a una distancia segura de la máquina.
8. Use el respirador de seguridad para la operación en polvo de granos.
9. No use la máquina cuando haya niños a su alrededor.
10. Use el equipo de seguridad para la operación en polvo de granos.
11. Mantenga las operaciones de protección contra el polvo de granos y otros dispositivos de protección activos.
12. No use el sistema de control de arranque en polvo de granos.
13. Utilice un equipo de seguridad para la operación en polvo de granos.
14. Mantenga los equipos de seguridad para la operación en polvo de granos.

(5) Part No. K3131-6568-1

CAUTION

When Engine is running, do not open this cover.

(6) Part No. K3272-6569-1

ATENCIÓN

Haga que el motor esté en funcionamiento.

(7) Part No. K3271-6571-1

WARNING

Operation of this equipment may create sparks that can start fires around dry vegetation. A spark arrestor may be required.

ADVERTENCIA

La operación de este equipo puede generar chispas que pueden iniciar incendios en vegetación seca. Podría requerir un apagachispas.

(8) Part No. K3441-6598-1

Propuesta 65 de California

ADVERTENCIA

Los gases de escape del motor, algunos de sus elementos, y otras sustancias y productos del vehículo contienen o derivados productos químicos conocidos por el Estado de California que causan el cáncer, los defectos de nacimiento e otra daño reproductivo.

(9) Part No. K3441-6596-1

California Proposition 65

WARNING

Engine exhaust, some of its constituents, certain vehicle components and fluids, certain oils and chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
(1) Part No. K3271-6583-1

**DANGER**

To avoid possible injury or death from a machine runaway.

1. Do not start engine by blocking access to starter terminals or by bypassing the safety switch. Machine may start in gear and move if normal starting circuitry is bypassed.

2. Start engine only when operator’s feet are on control levers in engine lock position and PTO OFF. Never start engine while standing on the ground.

(2) Part No. K3272-6532-1

**CAUTION**

Hot Exhaust

(3) Part No. K3271-6562-2

Gasoline

No fire fuel only

(4) Part No. K3272-2481-1

Gasoline

GASOLINE

GASOLINA
WARNING

(1) Part No. K3181-6564-1

- Never modify or replace the ROPS because welding, grinding, drilling or cutting any portion of the ROPS may weaken the structure.

- To avoid personal injury when raising or lowering the ROPS:
  1. Always disconnect the engine:
  2. Remove or modify the ROPS to avoid personal injury when raising or lowering it.
  3. Do not allow any bystanders.
  4. Always perform the following:
     a. Disengage any attachment.
     b. Lock the hoist of the ROPS
     c. Raising and lowering the ROPS as soon as the vertical clearance allows.
  5. Follow ROPS removal instructions and warnings.

(5) Part No. K3282-6573-1

- Fuel may leak:
  1. Fuel tank wall located inside the cover of ROPS. Removing or modifying the ROPS, resulting in fuel leakage, must follow engine regulations.
  2. Never remove or modify the cover ROPS and/or cover in any way.

(6) Part No. K3282-6574-1

- Fuel may leak:
  1. Fuel tank wall located inside the cover of ROPS. Removing or modifying the ROPS, resulting in fuel leakage, must follow engine regulations.

ATENCIÓN

(2) Part No. K3181-6563-1

- To avoid personal injury:
  1. Keep Roll-Over Protective Structures (ROPS) in their upright and locked position.
  2. Fasten seat belt before operating.

(3) Part No. K3282-6566-1

- There is no operator protection when the ROPS is not in the locked position:
  1. Check the operating area
  2. Do not raise or lower ROPS with seat belt in place.
  3. Raise and lower ROPS as soon as vertical clearance allows.

(4) Part No. K3181-6565-1

- For avoiding lesions personnel cuando la estructura de protección contra volcaduras está en la posición elevada:
  1. Para evitar lesiones personales al elevar o plegar la estructura de protección contra volcaduras:
  2. El operador no tiene protección cuando la estructura de protección contra volcaduras está en la posición elevada.
  3. Proteger el área de operación y pliegue de la estructura de protección contra volcaduras y prevención de accidentes.

(7) Part No. K3282-6567-1

- Fuel may leak:
  1. Fuel tank wall located inside the cover of ROPS. Removing or modifying the ROPS, resulting in fuel leakage, must follow engine regulations.
  2. Never remove or modify the cover ROPS and/or cover in any way.

(8) Part No. K3282-6568-1

- Fuel may leak:
  1. Fuel tank wall located inside the cover of ROPS. Removing or modifying the ROPS, resulting in fuel leakage, must follow engine regulations.

(9) Part No. K3282-6569-1

- Fuel may leak:
  1. Fuel tank wall located inside the cover of ROPS. Removing or modifying the ROPS, resulting in fuel leakage, must follow engine regulations.

1BDABDNAP003C
1BDABDNAP005A
1BDABDNAP100A
1BDABDNAP101A
1BDABDNAP070A
1BDABDNAP134A
1BDABDNAP071A
1BDABDNAP072A
1BDABDNAP064A
SAFE OPERATION

(1) Part No. K3271-6586-1

(2) Part No. K2601-9616-2

PROPOSITION 65 WARNING: Battery posts, terminals and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive harm. Batteries also contain other chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer.

WASH HANDS AFTER HANDLING.

ADVERTENCIA DE LA PROPIEDETA 65: Los postes de batería, terminales y accesorios relacionados pueden contener plomo y compuestos de plomo, productos químicos conocidos en el estado de California por causar cáncer y daño a la reproducción. Las baterías también contienen otros productos químicos conocidos en el estado de California por causar cáncer.

LAVAR LAS MANOS DESPUÉS DE LA MANIPULACIÓN.

AVERTISSEMENT PROPOSITION 65: Les bornes de batterie, les prises et les accessoires associés contiennent du plomb et des composés de plomb, des produits chimiques connus dans l'État de la Californie pour causer le cancer et d'autres effets nocifs sur la reproduction. Les batteries contiennent aussi d'autres produits chimiques connus dans l'État de la Californie pour causer le cancer. SE LAVER LES MAINS APRÈS MANIPULATION.

(3) Part No. K1221-6113-2

DANGER / POISON

- SHIELD EYES
  - EXPLOSIVE GASES can cause blindness or injury.
- NO SPARKS / FLAMES / SMOKING
- SULFURIC ACID can cause blindness or severe burns.
- Flush eyes immediately with water.
- Get medical help fast.
8. CARE OF DANGER, WARNING, AND CAUTION LABELS

1. Keep danger, warning and caution labels clean and free from obstructing material.
2. Clean danger, warning and caution labels with soap and water, and dry with a soft cloth.
3. Replace damaged or missing danger, warning and caution labels with new labels from your local KUBOTA Dealer.
4. If a component with danger, warning and caution label(s) affixed is replaced with new part, make sure new label(s) is (are) attached in the same location(s) as the replaced component.
5. Mount new danger, warning and caution labels by applying on a clean dry surface and pressing any bubbles to outside edge.
After reading this manual thoroughly, you will find that you can do some of the regular maintenance yourself. Your dealer is interested in helping you get the best performance from your new machine and wants to help you get the most value from it. When in need of parts or major service, be sure to see your KUBOTA Dealer. When in need of parts, be prepared to give your dealer the machine, engine and mower serial numbers.

Locate the serial numbers now and record them in the space provided.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Serial No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mower</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Date of Purchase  
Name of Dealer  
(To be filled in by purchaser)

(1) Machine identification plate  
(2) Machine serial No.

1BDABDNAP009A

(1) Engine serial No.

[RCK48S]

1BDABCYAP040A  
(1) Mower identification plate  
(2) Mower serial No.

[RCK48P]

1BDABDNAP008B  
(1) Mower identification plate  
(2) Mower serial No.
1. Mower identification plate
2. Mower serial No.

1. ROPS serial No.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
<th>ZG222SA</th>
<th>ZG222A</th>
<th>ZG227A</th>
<th>ZG227LA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Model</td>
<td>KGZ770-MA3</td>
<td>KGZ770-MA2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. engine power (Gross) kW (HP)</td>
<td>15.7 (21.1) (*1)</td>
<td>19.4 (26.0) (*1)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Air-cooled gasoline engine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of cylinders</td>
<td>2 (V-Twin)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bore and stroke mm (in.)</td>
<td>84.2 x 69 (3.31 x 2.72)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total displacement cm³ (cu. in.)</td>
<td>768 (46.9)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rated revolution rpm</td>
<td>3200</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel</td>
<td>Automobile unleaded or regular gasoline</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starter</td>
<td>Electric starter with battery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lubrication</td>
<td>Full pressure lubrication</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooling</td>
<td>Forced air cooled</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery</td>
<td>U1L-10 (12 V, RC: 22 min, CCA: 300, CA: 365)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel tank</td>
<td>L (U.S.gals.)</td>
<td>27 (7.1)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine crankcase (with filter)</td>
<td>L (U.S.qts.)</td>
<td>1.8 (1.9)</td>
<td>2.0 (2.1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transmission case including Rear axle gear case</td>
<td>L (U.S.qts.)</td>
<td>7.5 (7.9) (*3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall length mm (in.)</td>
<td>2096 (82.5)</td>
<td>2126 (83.7)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall width w/o mower deck mm (in.)</td>
<td>1210 (47.7)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall height mm (in.)</td>
<td>With ROPS upright 1775 (69.9)</td>
<td>With ROPS folded 1340 (52.8)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheelbase mm (in.)</td>
<td>1295 (51.0)</td>
<td>1325 (52.2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Min. ground clearance mm (in.)</td>
<td>130 (5.12)</td>
<td>130 (5.12)</td>
<td>130 (5.12)</td>
<td>W/54&quot; W/60&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tread Front mm (in.)</td>
<td>870 (34.3)</td>
<td>905 (35.6)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rear mm (in.)</td>
<td>930 (36.6)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight (W/MOWER DECK) kg (lbs.)</td>
<td>500 (1102) with 48&quot; S 530 (1168) with 48&quot; W/48&quot;, W/48&quot; S 540 (1190) with 54&quot; W/54&quot; W/60&quot; 560 (1235) with 60&quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tires Front</td>
<td>13 x 5.0 - 6 (4PR) Rib</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rear</td>
<td>23 x 10.5 - 12 (4PR) Turf</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traveling speeds *2 Forward mph (km/h)</td>
<td>0 to 9.0 (0 to 14.5)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reverse mph (km/h)</td>
<td>0 to 5.0 (0 to 8.0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steering 2 - Hand levers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transmission 2 - HST w / Gear</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking brake Wet multi disk / Foot applied, released</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Min. turning radius mm (in.)</td>
<td>0 (0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Specifications and Design

PTO Revolution 1 speed (2530 rpm at 3200 engine rpm)

PTO Drive system Shaft drive, KUBOTA 10 tooth involute spline

PTO Clutch type Wet multi disks

PTO PTO brake Wet single disk

(Specifications and design subject to change without notice)

NOTE:
*1: Power (HP) specifications for individual gasoline engine models are rated pursuant to Society of Automobile Engineers (SAE) J1940 based on gross output testing performed in accordance with SAE J1995 without the air cleaner and muffler.

*2: At 3200 engine rpm

*3: Oil amount when the oil level is at the upper level.
### Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
<th>RCK48S-222Z</th>
<th>RCK48P-222Z</th>
<th>RCK54P-227Z</th>
<th>RCK60P-227Z</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Suitable machine</td>
<td>ZG222SA</td>
<td>ZG222A</td>
<td>ZG227A</td>
<td>ZG227LA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mounting method</td>
<td>Quick joint, Parallel linkage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustment of cutting height</td>
<td>Dial gauge</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cutting width (mm (in.))</td>
<td>1225 (48)</td>
<td>1375 (54)</td>
<td>1524 (60)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cutting height (mm (in.))</td>
<td>25 to 127 (1.0 to 5.0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight (Approx.) (kg (lbs.))</td>
<td>83 (183)</td>
<td>106 (234)</td>
<td>119 (262)</td>
<td>134 (295)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blade spindle speed (r/s (rpm))</td>
<td>58.0 (3480) *1</td>
<td>64.8 (3890) *1</td>
<td>58.0 (3480) *1</td>
<td>56 (3360) *1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blade tip velocity (m/s (fpm))</td>
<td>77.3 (15200) *1</td>
<td>86.4 (17000) *1</td>
<td>86.6 (17000) *1</td>
<td>92 (18100) *1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blade length (mm (in.))</td>
<td>424 (16.7)</td>
<td>475 (18.7)</td>
<td>523 (20.6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of blades</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions</td>
<td>Total length (mm (in.))</td>
<td>890 (35.0)</td>
<td>880 (34.6)</td>
<td>925 (36.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total width (mm (in.))</td>
<td>1550 (61.0)</td>
<td>1552 (61.1)</td>
<td>1710 (67.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total height (mm (in.))</td>
<td>340 (13.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*1: Engine Max rpm
The KUBOTA Machine has been thoroughly tested for proper performance with implements sold or approved by KUBOTA. Use with implements which are not sold or approved by KUBOTA and which exceed the maximum specifications listed below, or which are otherwise unfit for use with the KUBOTA Machine may result in malfunctions or failures of the machine, damage to other property and injury to the operator or others. [Any malfunctions or failures of the machine resulting from use with improper implements are not covered by the warranty.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Implement</th>
<th>Maximum loading weight</th>
<th>Implement weight $W_i$</th>
<th>Maximum total weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Front axle $W_f$</td>
<td>Rear axle $W_r$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZG222SA, ZG222A</td>
<td>145 kg (319 lbs.)</td>
<td>510 kg (1124 lbs.)</td>
<td>140 kg (308 lbs.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZG227A, ZG227LA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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(1) Parking brake pedal...................... 11, 22
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(6) Cup holder...................................... -
(7) Operator's seat............................... 21
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(10) Cutting height control dial.............. 28
(11) Key switch.................................... 13
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MOWER MOUNTING

MOUNTING THE MOWER DECK

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:

- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- Apply the parking brake.
- Stop the engine and remove the key.

1. Before mounting the mower deck, raise the lift links to the full up position. (See "STARTING" in "OPERATING THE MACHINE" section.)
2. Adjust the cutting height control dial to 1 in. position.
3. Go backward so that right and left rear tires would be on the board 40 mm (1.57 in.) high.

4. Use a board more than 300 mm (11.8 in.) wide and 1400 mm (55.1 in.) long.
5. Make sure that right and left rear tires are firm on the board.
6. Slide the mower deck under the machine, and make sure that the mower gear case is placed properly in the center of the machine.

NOTE:
- [Only for RCK60P]
  For easy installation set the anti scalp roller as shown below.

RCK60P: Two places front

(1) Anti scalp roller (Front, pin shift type)
(2) Anti scalp roller (Rear, bolt shift type)
7. Adjust the lift pedal to the lowest position and pull down the lift links.
8. Attach the lift links to the mower deck with attaching hardware.

   Pull back the coupler of the universal joint.
   Push the universal joint onto the PTO shaft until the coupler locks.

**IMPORTANT:**
- Tug the universal joint backward and forward to make sure it is locked securely.

10. After mounting the mower, check the mower level. If necessary, adjust the mower level and anti-scalp rollers.

**ADJUSTING THE MOWER**
See "OPERATING THE MOWER" and "ADJUSTMENT" section.

**DISMOUNTING THE MOWER DECK**
For dismounting the mower deck, reverse the above procedures.
OPERATING THE ENGINE

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Read "SAFE OPERATION" in the front of this manual.
- Read the danger, warning and caution labels located on the machine.
- To avoid danger of exhaust fume poisoning, do not operate the engine in a closed building without proper ventilation.
- Never start the engine while standing on the ground. Start the engine only from operator's seat.

MOUNT AND DISMOUNT MACHINE SAFELY
DO NOT step on either side of the mower deck when mounting and dismounting the machine. When mounting the machine from either side, step over the mower deck.

STARTING THE ENGINE

1. Sit on the operator's seat.
2. Apply the parking brake.

To apply the parking brake:
Depress the parking brake pedal firmly with your right foot and the parking brake lock pedal simultaneously with your left foot. Then release the parking brake pedal while holding the parking brake lock pedal down.

To release the parking brake:
Depress the brake pedal and release slowly with your right foot without pressing the parking brake lock pedal.
3. Make sure that the PTO lever is in the "DISENGAGED" (OFF) position.

4. Place the motion control levers in the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position.

5. Release the hydraulic lift control pedal to the "DOWN" position.

6. Set the throttle lever as follows.
   - If the engine is cold: Pull the choke knob out.
   - If the engine is warm: Place the throttle control lever midway between the "SLOW" and the "FAST" positions.
7. Insert the key into the key switch. Turn the key switch to the "START" position and release the key to the "ON" position when the engine starts.

IMPORTANT:
- Because of the start interlocks, the engine can not be started except when the PTO clutch is disengaged (OFF), the parking brake lock pedal is applied, motion control levers are in "NEUTRAL LOCK" position and the operator is sitting on the seat.

■ Throttle Lever and Choke Knob
Pulling the throttle lever backward decreases the engine speed and pushing it forward increases the engine speed.

[For a Cold Engine]
Always pull the choke knob out to the "ON" position to start the engine in cold conditions.

Gradually return the choke control to the "OFF" position after the engine starts and warms up.

The engine/equipment may be operated during the warm-up period, but it may be necessary to leave the choke partially on until the engine warms up.

[For a Warm Engine]
Always push the choke knob in to the "OFF" position after the engine starts.

■ Key Switch

OFF.............. The position where the key can be inserted into or removed from the key switch. [When the key is turned to this position, the engine shuts off.]

ON.............. The engine keeps running.

START........ Apply the parking brake and turn the key switch to this position to start the engine.

IMPORTANT:
- Do not use starting fluid or ether.
- To protect the battery and the starter, make sure that the starter is not continuously turned for more than 10 seconds at a time. If the engine does not start, allow 60 seconds cool down period between starting attempts.
- If the starter does not turn the engine over, shut off the starter immediately. Do not make further attempts to start the engine until the condition is corrected. Do not jump start using another battery. Consult your local KUBOTA dealer.
- Do not turn the key switch to the "START" position while the engine is running.
- When the temperature is below 0 ℃ (32 ℉), run the engine at medium speed to warm up the lubricant of the engine and the transmission for at least 10 minutes. If the machine is operated before the lubricant is warm enough, the machine life will be shortened.
- Do not operate the machine under full load until it is sufficiently warmed up 2 or 3 minutes for temperature above 0 ℃ (32 ℉).
- When the ambient temperature is less than -15 ℃ (5 ℉), remove the battery from the machine and store it somewhere warm until the next operation.

8. Make sure that the Easy Checker (TM) lights have gone off. If the light is still on, immediately stop the engine and check the remedy following the instruction. (See "CHECK DURING OPERATING" in "OPERATING THE ENGINE" section.)

9. Warm the engine by running at medium speed.
CHECK DURING OPERATING

While operating, make the following checks to see that all the parts are functioning normally.

■ Immediately Stop the Engine if:
  ● The engine suddenly slows down or accelerates.
  ● Unusual noises are suddenly heard.
  ● Exhaust fumes suddenly become discolored.

■ Easy Checker (TM)

If the warning lamps in the Easy Checker (TM) come on during operation, stop the engine immediately, and find the cause as shown below.

Never operate the machine while Easy Checker (TM) lamp is "ON".

Fuel Gauge

Be careful not to empty the fuel tank. Otherwise air may enter the fuel system.
If this should happen, the fuel system should be bled.
(See "SERVICE AS REQUIRED" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.)

Fuel Pump

This fuel pump has a limit drive function.

NOTE:

● When the key is in the "OFF" position: It does not work.
● When you turn the key clockwise one notch, before the engine starts: It works for about 15 seconds.
● Keep the key in this position, before the engine starts.
  It will stop working after 15 seconds.
  And to reset the timer, keep the key in the "OFF" position for about 60 seconds.
● When the engine is running: It works normally.
Hour Meter

This meter gives readings for the hours the machine has been operated for.

NOTE:
- As the hour meter works electrically, it starts to work when the key switch is turned to "ON", regardless of the engine running or not.

Cold Weather Starting

If the ambient temperature is below 0°C (32°F) and the engine is very cold, start it in the following manner:
1. Pull the choke knob out.
2. Turn the key switch to the START ("") position.
   - Operate the starter 5 seconds.
   - If the engine does not start, wait 10 seconds.
   - Repeat this procedure until the engine starts.
3. When the engine starts, release the key to the "ON" ("") position.
4. Place the throttle lever midway between the "SLOW" and the "FAST" positions.

Warming Up

⚠ CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to apply the parking brake during warm-up.

For 5 minutes after engine start-up, allow the engine to warm up without applying any load. This is to allow oil to reach every engine part. If load should be applied to the engine without this warm-up period, the troubles such as seizure, breakage or premature wear may develop.

Warm-up and Transmission Oil in the Low Temperature Range

Hydraulic oil serves as transmission oil. In cold weather, the oil may be cold with increased viscosity. This can cause delayed oil circulation or abnormally low hydraulic pressure for some time after engine start-up. This in turn can result in a trouble in the hydraulic system or a damage to the hydraulic clutch.

To prevent the above, observe the following instructions:
Warm up the engine at about 50% of rated rpm according to the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ambient temperature</th>
<th>Warm-up time requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Higher than 0°C (32°F)</td>
<td>Approx. 5 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-10 to 0°C (14 to 32°F)</td>
<td>5 to 10 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-20 to -10°C (-4 to 14°F)</td>
<td>10 to 15 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below -20°C (-4°F)</td>
<td>More than 15 minutes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IMPORTANT:
- Do not operate unless the engine is well warmed up. If operation is attempted while the engine is still cold, the hydraulic mechanism will not function properly and its service life will be shortened.
- If noises are heard after the hydraulic control lever has been activated and the implement is lifting, the hydraulic mechanism is not adjusted properly. Unless corrected, the unit will be damaged. Contact your local KUBOTA Dealer for adjustment.
JUMP STARTING

**WARNING**

To avoid serious injury or death:

- Battery gases can explode. Keep cigarettes, sparks, and flames away from battery.
- If the machine battery is frozen, do not jump start the engine.
- Do not connect the other end of negative jumper cable to the negative terminal of the machine battery.

When jump starting engine, follow the instructions below to start the engine safely.

1. Bring a helper vehicle with a battery of the same voltage as a disabled machine within easy cable reach. "THE VEHICLES MUST NOT TOUCH".
2. Apply the parking brakes of both vehicles and put the shift levers in neutral. Shut the engine off.
3. Put on safety goggles and rubber gloves.
4. Ensure vent caps are securely in place (if equipped).
5. Attach the red clamp to the positive (red, (+) or pos.) terminal of the dead battery and clamp the other end of the same cable to the positive (red, (+) or pos.) terminal of the helper battery.
6. Clamp the other cable to the negative (black, (-) or neg.) terminal of the helper battery.
7. Clamp the other end to the engine block or the frame of the disabled machine as far from the dead battery as possible.
8. Start the helper vehicle and let its engine run for a few moments. Start the disabled machine.
9. Disconnect the jumper cables in the exact reverse order of attachment. (Steps 7, 6 and 5)

Use of a higher voltage source on a machine could result in severe damage to the machine electrical system. Use only matching voltage source when "jump-starting" a low or dead battery condition.

(1) Dead battery
(2) Jumper cables
(3) Engine block or frame
(4) Helper battery

Connect cables in numerical order. Disconnect in reverse order after use.

IMPORTANT:
- This machine has a 12 volt negative (-) ground starting system.
- Use only same voltage for jump starting.
STOPPING THE ENGINE

1. After slowing the engine to half speed, turn the key switch to the "OFF" position.
2. Remove the key.
3. Do not leave the key switch "ON" (key in the "ON" position) as the battery will discharge when the engine is not running.
4. Apply the parking brake.
5. Turn the carburetor fuel valve to "STOP" (CLOSE) position.

IMPORTANT:
- Do not stop the engine when the machine is on an incline for a long time. The engine oil may go into the carburetor and the muffler through the valve system.
- Place the throttle control lever in the half speed position to help prevent the engine from backfiring before stopping the engine.

Engine Stop (By manual)
The engine stops when the key switch is turned off. If the engine does not stop, make sure the motion control levers are in "NEUTRAL LOCK" position, the PTO lever is "OFF", the mower lowered to the ground, apply the parking brake, and confirm it is set, then carefully get off the machine. Turn the carburetor fuel valve to "STOP" (CLOSE) position and wait until the engine stops. Then contact your local KUBOTA Dealer immediately.

To avoid personal injury:
- Do not operate the machine until the engine stop system is repaired.
OPERATING NEW MACHINE
How a new machine is operated and maintained determines the life of the machine.
A new machine just off the factory production line has been, of course, tested, but the various parts are not accustomed to each other, so care should be taken to operate the machine for the first 50 hours at a slower speed and avoid excessive work or operation until the various parts become "broken-in." The manner in which the machine is handled during the "breaking-in" period greatly affects the life of your machine. Therefore, to obtain the maximum performance and the longest life of the machine, it is very important to properly break-in your machine. In handling a new machine, the following precautions should be observed.

Warning: To avoid serious injury or death:
- The machine relies upon the engine driven transmission for speed, direction and motion control. If the engine is not running, the machine cannot be driven or controlled.
- If the engine stops when operating on a slope, apply the parking brake immediately to prevent machine runaway.
- Do not allow any person other than the driver to ride on the machine.
- Do not drive the machine close to the edges of ditches or banks which may collapse under the weight of the machine, especially when the ground is loose or wet.
- When turning the machine, be sure to reduce the travel speed and operate motion control levers carefully.
- To avoid tip over, operate across slopes, not up and down. Avoid sudden starts and stops on slopes. Slow down, and use extra caution when changing direction on a slope.
- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- Watch where you are going at all times. Watch for and avoid obstacles. Be alert at curbs, near trees, and other obstructions and hidden hazards.
- Do not mow near drop-offs, ditches or embankments. The mower could turn over if a wheel is over the edge of cliff or ditch, or if an edge caves in.
- Do not drive machine on streets or highways. Watch for traffic when you cross roads or operate near roads.
- Look to the rear before and when backing. Make sure the area immediately behind you is clear of obstructions or holes and small children. Use extra caution when machine is equipped with Grass Catcher.
- Keep bystanders especially children and animals away from the mowing area.

Caution: To avoid personal injury:
- Clear the work area of objects which might be picked up and thrown by blades.
- Do not direct the opening of the chute at bystanders or animals. Ejected objects may cause injury. Plan your mowing carefully before starting operation.
- Be sure to disengage the PTO and sit on the operator’s seat before starting the engine.

Changing Lubricating Oil for New Machines
The lubricating oil is especially important in the case of a new machine. The various parts are not "broken-in" and are not accustomed to each other; small metal grit may develop during the operation of the machine; and this may wear out or damage the parts. Therefore, care should be taken to change the lubricating oil a little earlier than would ordinarily be required.
For further details of change interval hours.
(See "SERVICE INTERVALS" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)

Engine Break-in
After the first 50 hours of operation, change the engine oil and filter. (See "EVERY 100 HOURS" "EVERY 200 HOURS" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.)

Machine Break-in
After the first 400 hours of operation, change the transmission fluid. (See "EVERY 400 HOURS" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.)
After the first 50 hours of operation, change the transmission oil filter cartridge. (See "EVERY 200 HOURS" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.)

Danger: To avoid serious injury or death:
- Do not operate the mower without the discharge chute in the down position.
OPERATING FOLDABLE ROPS

⚠ CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:
- When raising or folding the ROPS, apply parking brake, stop the engine and remove the key. Always perform function from a stable position to the rear of the machine.
- Fold the ROPS down only when absolutely necessary and fold it up and lock it again as soon as possible.
- Before proceeding to fold the ROPS, check for any possible interference with installed implements and attachments. If interference occurs, contact your KUBOTA Dealer.

■ To Fold the ROPS
1. Unscrew the knob bolts 1 to 2 turns.
2. Remove both lock pins.
3. Fold the ROPS.
4. Align lock pin holes and insert both lock pins and secure them with the hair pins.

⚠ CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Hold the ROPS tightly with both hands and fold the ROPS slowly and carefully.

![Diagram of ROPS folding process](image1)

(1) ROPS
(1) Lock pin
(2) Hair pin
(3) Knob bolt

![Diagram of ROPS locking process](image2)

(1) Lock pin
(2) Hair pin
To Raise the ROPS to Upright Position

1. Remove both hair pins and lock pins.
2. Raise ROPS to the upright position.

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Hold the ROPS tightly with both hands and raise the ROPS slowly and carefully.

3. Align lock pin holes, insert both lock pins and secure them with the hair pins.
4. Tighten the knob bolts slightly.

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Make sure that both lock pins are properly installed as soon as the ROPS is in the upright position and secured with the hair pins.

Adjustment of Foldable ROPS

- Adjust free fall of the ROPS upper frame regularly.
- If you feel less friction when folding the ROPS, tighten the nut (1) until you feel the right friction in the movement and then replace the hair pin.
STARTING

1. Adjust the operator's position and engage the seat belt.

Operator's Seat

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Make adjustments to the seat only while the machine is stopped.
- Make sure that the seat is completely secured after each adjustment.
- Do not allow any person other than the driver to ride on the machine.

How to adjust the operator's seat
- Fore-aft adjust
  Pull the seat adjusting lever and slide the seat.

IMPORTANT:
- After adjusting the operator's seat, be sure to check to see that the seat is securely locked.

 Seat Belt

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Always use the seat belt when the ROPS is installed.
- Do not use the seat belt if a foldable ROPS is down or there is no ROPS.

Adjust the seat belt for proper fit and connect to the buckle. The seat belt is auto-locking retractable type.

2. Raise the implement.

Hydraulic Lift Control Pedal
The hydraulic lift control pedal is used to raise the mower. To raise the mower, keep depressing the pedal. To lower it, release the pedal.

IMPORTANT:
- Do not operate until the engine is warmed up. If operation is attempted when the engine is still cold, the hydraulic system may be damaged.
- Do not operate at slow engine rpm. Move the throttle lever above 1/2.
- If noises are heard when implement is lifting after the hydraulic lift control pedal has been activated, the hydraulic mechanism is not adjusted properly. Contact your local KUBOTA Dealer for adjustment.
- Do not depress the hydraulic lift control pedal continuously while operating the machine.
3. Accelerate the engine.

**Throttle Lever**
Moving the throttle lever backward decreases the engine speed and moving it forward increases the engine speed.

4. Unlock the parking brake.

**Parking Brake Pedal**
To release the parking brake:
Depress the brake pedal and release slowly with your right foot, without pressing the parking brake lock pedal.
5. Operate the machine.

Motion Control Lever

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Understand how to use the motion control levers and practice in an unrestricted area at a little more than an idle speed without the mower engaged until becoming proficient in the operation of the machine.
- Do not move motion control levers from forward to reverse or reverse to forward position rapidly. Sudden direction changes could cause loss of control or damage to the machine or property.
- Do not make sharp turns at high speeds. Fast and sharp turns could cause loss of control.
- Motion control levers must be in "NEUTRAL LOCK" position to safely enter and exit the operator's seat or to carry out maintenance and safety checks.
- This machine can make sharp turns. Always make sure your intended path is clear of obstructions or persons.

**NOTE:**
- To make restarting on the slopes easier, this machine has the "CREEP" position. If you release hand pressure from the levers in the operating position, the levers move to the "CREEP" position automatically.

Stop position

- **Neutral lock position**
  - Forward and reverse movement of the motion control levers are prevented when levers are in "NEUTRAL LOCK" position. (Engine can only be started with levers in this position.)

![Diagram of Motion Control Levers]

(1) Motion control levers  (A) "NEUTRAL LOCK" position  
(B) "NEUTRAL" position  
(held by hand)
Machine speed and steering is controlled by the motion control levers, when the engine is running and the parking brake is released.

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- No control is provided by the motion control levers when the engine is off.

**Neutral position**
- Grasp the motion control levers and move them inward from the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position so that the machine is in "NEUTRAL". (Engine cannot be restarted.)

**Creep position (Moves the machine slowly forward)**
- To make restarting on the slopes easier, this machine has the "CREEP" position.
- If hand pressure is released from the motion control levers after moving them from the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position with the engine running, the levers move to the "CREEP" forward position by spring pressure. When hand pressure is released from the motion control levers while in the reverse position with the engine running, the levers will return through neutral to the "CREEP" forward position by spring pressure.
- The machine moves forward at creep speed, when the levers are in the "CREEP" position.

4. Push the control levers slowly forward to begin forward motion.

**To move reverse:**
Pull both control levers slowly rearward at the same time to begin reverse motion.

**To stop:**
Move by hand and hold both motion control levers to the "NEUTRAL" position until the machine comes to a stop.

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- The motion control lever adjustment is important to ensure the machine operates properly.

**NOTE:**
- The motion control linkages are adjustable.

If adjustment is required, see "ADJUSTMENT" section. We recommend you to contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

**Re-start on the slopes**

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Do not stop or change directions on the slopes. These operations could cause loss of the machine traction or control.

Starting procedure on the slopes is different from the usual start mode on a flat surface, understand how to re-start on the slopes and use extra caution.

If a situation occurs where it is necessary to stop and re-start on a slope, refer to the following operational steps.

**How to re-start on the slopes:**
1. Firmly apply parking brake (enough to prevent movement).
2. Start the engine.
3. Set the throttle lever to the middle position.
4. Place the control levers inward to the "NEUTRAL" position gradually.
5. Release the parking brake within about 3 seconds. If you take more time, the engine will suddenly stop because of a safety device. (This is to prevent the machine from being operated with the parking brake applied.) When the engine stops, start over by firmly reapplying the parking brake, and repeat steps 2 through 5 and then 6.
6. Move the machine slowly and carefully. (Releasing your grasp on the levers allows spring pressure to automatically position the levers in the "CREEP" position.)
FORWARD:
- Push both motion control levers forward equally at the same time. For travel forward in a straight line.

REVERSE:
- Pull both motion control levers past center rearward equally at the same time. For rearward travel in a straight line.

GENERAL LEFT TURN:
- Push right motion control lever further forward than the left motion control lever. For forward travel to the left.

GENERAL RIGHT TURN:
- Push left motion control lever further forward than the right motion control lever. For forward travel to the right.

SHARP (ZERO) LEFT TURN:
- Push right motion control lever forward and pull left motion control lever rearward at the same time.

SHARP (ZERO) RIGHT TURN:
- Push left motion control lever forward and pull right motion control lever rearward at the same time.
STOPPING

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Park the machine on level ground.
  - If necessary to park on an incline,
    1. Stop the machine,
    2. Apply the parking brake, then
    3. Stop the engine.
- If you stop the engine on an incline without
  applying the parking brake, the machine could
  move and run away.

**IMPORTANT:**
- The parking brake pedal is for parking and emergency
  use only. If the parking brake is applied when the
  motion control levers are not in "NEUTRAL LOCK"
  position, the engine will stop within approximately 3
  seconds. This feature is to prevent brake and
  transmission damage during operation.

1. Move both motion control levers to the "NEUTRAL"
   position to stop the machine.
2. Apply parking brake.
3. Move both motion control levers to "NEUTRAL LOCK"
   position.
4. Move the throttle lever to the half speed position and
   shift PTO lever to the "DISENGAGE" (OFF) position.
5. Lower all implements to the ground.
6. Turn off the engine and remove the key.

**IMPORTANT:**
- Do not stop the engine when the machine is on an
  incline for a long time. The engine oil may go into the
  carburetor and the muffler through the valve system.
- Place the throttle control lever in the half speed
  position to help prevent the engine from backfiring
  before stopping the engine.

---

**PARKING**

**TO LOCK:**
Depress the parking brake pedal firmly with your right
foot, and the parking brake lock pedal simultaneously
with your left foot. Then release the parking brake
pedal while handling the parking brake lock pedal
down.

**TO UNLOCK:**
Depress the parking brake pedal and release slowly
with your right foot, without pressing the parking brake
lock pedal.

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Before leaving the operator’s position,
  - Apply parking brake.
  - Lower all implements to the ground.
  - Shut off the engine.
  - Remove the key.
  - Place the motion control levers in the
    "NEUTRAL LOCK" position.

If necessary to park on an incline, be sure to chock the
wheels on the downhill side to prevent accidental rolling of
the machine.
TRANSPORTING

IMPORTANT:
1. Transport the machine on a trailer.
   - Turn the carburetor fuel valve to the "OFF" position.
   - Fasten the machine to the trailer.
   - To prevent the hood from opening by wind while in transit, it is necessary to either load the machine backward or use a suitable tie down for the hood.
2. Do not attempt to tow this machine, or damage to the transmission may result.
3. When transporting the machine over a long distance:
   - Make sure to lift the mower by the hydraulic lift control pedal.
   - Move the lift lock lever in the "TRANSPORT LOCK" position.

(1) Lift lock lever

[Diagram showing lift lock lever positions: LOCK, UNLOCK]
MAKING THE MOST OF YOUR MOWER

1. When using your mower for the first time, choose a smooth level area and cut in straight and slightly overlapping strips.

2. The size and type of the area to be mowed will determine the proper mowing pattern. Take into account obstructions, such as trees, fences and buildings. To keep grass clippings off fences, sidewalks, etc., it is advisable to go over the outside of the area to be mowed several times in a clockwise direction. To mow the area remaining, work in a counterclockwise direction so that the clippings are dispersed onto the previously cut area.

3. Always keep the left side of the mower toward trees, posts or other obstacles on the first trip around the obstacle.

4. Most lawns should be mowed to keep the grass approximately 50 to 80 mm (2 to 3 in.) high. Best results are obtained by cutting often and not too short. To keep a green lawn, never mow more than 1/3 of the height of the grass or a maximum of 25 mm (1 in.) in 1 mowing.

For extremely tall grass, set the cutting height at maximum cutting height for the first mowing, then reset to the desired height and mow again. Allow the grass to grow to 80 mm (3 in.), then cut off only the top inch.

5. For best appearance, grass should be cut in the afternoon or evening when it is free of moisture.

ADJUSTING CUTTING HEIGHT

**DANGER**

To avoid serious injury or death:
- Do not engage the mower in the transport position.

1. Before adjusting cutting height, check that all tire pressures are correct. If necessary adjust to the correct tire pressure.

2. To set the cutting height, keep depressing the hydraulic lift control pedal firmly to raise mower deck to the top position. Make sure that the lift lock lever is in unlock position. Adjust the cutting height control dial to desired height.

3. Use the higher settings for mowing in a rough area or when mowing tall grass. Lower settings should be used only for smooth lawns where short grass is desired.

4. Lower the mower deck by releasing the hydraulic lift control pedal. This lowers the mower deck from the "TRANSPORT" position to the "OPERATING" position.

5. Adjust the anti-scalp rollers’ height as recommended below for normal operating condition. To minimize gouging and roller damage or wear, the anti-scalp rollers will maintain the ground clearance of 19 mm (3/4 in.).
**IMPORTANT:**
- Never allow roller to contact the ground continuously as premature roller wear may develop if set incorrectly.
- Anti-scalp rollers must maintain a minimum clearance of 6 mm (1/4 in.) to the ground.

**PIN**

ANTI-SCALP ROLLER SETTING

Adjust the anti-scalp rollers' height as shown left. Never allow roller to contact the ground continuously as premature roller wear may develop if set incorrectly.

(A) Anti-scalp roller (Front, pin shift type)
(B) Anti-scalp roller (Rear, bolt shift type)

**BOLT**

ANTI-SCALP ROLLER SETTING

Adjust the anti-scalp rollers' height as recommended below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CUTTING HEIGHT</th>
<th>INCH (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.0 (25) ~ 1.75 (45)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0 (50) ~ 2.25 (58)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5 (64) ~ 3.0 (127)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Never allow roller to contact the ground continuously as premature roller wear may develop if set incorrectly.

---

**RCK48P, RCK54P**

(1) Anti-scalp roller (Front, bolt shift type)
(2) Anti-scalp roller (Rear, bolt shift type)

---

**RCK48S**

(1) Anti-scalp roller (Front, bolt shift type)
(2) Anti-scalp roller (Rear, bolt shift type)

---

**RCK60P**

(1) Anti-scalp roller (Front, pin shift type)
(2) Anti-scalp roller (Rear, bolt shift type)
### Reference

- Set position for recommended ground clearance 19 mm (3/4 in.).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cutting height inch (mm)</th>
<th>Pin shift type</th>
<th>Bolt shift type</th>
<th>Ground clearance mm (Ref.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.00&quot; (25)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.25&quot; (32)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.50&quot; (38)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.75&quot; (44)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.00&quot; (50)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.25&quot; (58)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.50&quot; (64)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.75&quot; (70)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.00&quot; (76)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>(31) *2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.25&quot; (83)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>(38) *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.50&quot; (89)</td>
<td>19 *1</td>
<td>(44) *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.75&quot; (95)</td>
<td>13 *3</td>
<td>(51) *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.00&quot; (102)</td>
<td>19 *3</td>
<td>(57) *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.25&quot; (108)</td>
<td>13 *3</td>
<td>(63) *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.50&quot; (114)</td>
<td>19 *3</td>
<td>(70) *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.75&quot; (121)</td>
<td>25 *3</td>
<td>(76) *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.00&quot; (127)</td>
<td>31 *3</td>
<td>(83) *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*1. For cutting heights above 3.5". The anti-scalp rollers will still be effective against scalping.
*2. For cutting heights above 3.0". The anti-scalp rollers will still be effective against scalping.
*3. Use it if necessary.
OPERATING THE MOWER

**DANGER**
To avoid serious injury or death:
- Do not operate the mower without the discharge deflector being in place properly.

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Clear the work area of objects which might be picked up and thrown.
- Do not direct the opening of the discharge chute at bystanders especially children or animals. Ejected objects may cause injury. Plan your mowing carefully before starting operations.
- Keep bystanders and animals away from the mowing area.
- Be sure to disengage the PTO clutch of the mower before attempting to start the engine.

**PTO Lever**
To engage the PTO, move the PTO lever to the "ENGAGED" (ON) position.

1. If you get off the seat while the PTO is running, the engine will stop automatically. (Operator presence control)
2. Before starting the engine, pull the PTO lever to the "DISENGAGED" (OFF) position. If it is at the "ENGAGED" (ON) position, the engine will not start.

**Starting**

**WARNING**
To avoid serious injury or death:
- Engine components can get extremely hot from operation. To prevent severe burns, do not touch these areas while the engine is running, or immediately after it is turned off. Never operate the engine without heat shields or guards.

1. Sit on the operator's seat.
2. Start the engine.
3. Engage the PTO lever.
4. Disengage the parking brake.
5. Speed up the engine by moving the throttle lever forward.
6. Push or pull the motion control levers to move forward or backward.

**IMPORTANT:**
- Never attempt to move the machine with the parking brake "ON".

**NOTE:**
- Keep the engine running at full throttle for best results. Control the travel speed with the motion control levers.
- During heavy duty use, operate the machine at a slower ground speed or go over the area twice.
- Keep the mower deck in the raised position when the mower is disengaged.
- The mower will not cut cleanly if the ground speed is too high or if the blade speed drops due to an overload.
- If debris builds up on the grass screen or other cooling air intake areas, stop the engine and clean them. Operating the engine with blocked or dirty air intake and cooling areas causes damage due to overheating.
TIRES AND WHEELS

TIRES

**WARNING**
To avoid serious injury or death:
- Do not attempt to mount a tire. This should be done by a qualified person with the proper equipment.
- Always maintain the correct tire pressure. Do not inflate tires above the recommended pressure shown in the Operator’s Manual.
- Inflation pressure in front tires rises quickly when using compressed air.

**CAUTION**
Never operate machine with a loose rim, wheel, or axle.
- Whenever bolts are loosened, retighten to specified torque.
- Check all bolts frequently and keep them tightened.

**Inflation Pressure**
Though the inflation pressure is factory-set to the prescribed level, it naturally drops slowly in the course of time. Thus, check it everyday and inflate as necessary.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tire sizes</th>
<th>Recommended Inflation Max. Pressure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Front 13 x 5.0 - 6, 4PR Rib</td>
<td>270 kPa (2.8 kgf/cm², 40psi)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rear 23 x 10.5 - 12, 4PR Turf</td>
<td>140 kPa (1.4 kgf/cm², 20psi)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WHEELS

**IMPORTANT:**
- When re-fitting a wheel, tighten the wheel bolt to the following torques then recheck after traveling 200 m (200 yards) changing directions several times.

Wheels with beveled or tapered holes: Use the tapered wheel bolt.
■ Remove and Install Front Caster Wheels

◆ Removing
1. Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
2. Stop the engine and apply parking brake.
3. Lift the front of machine with a safe lifting device.
4. Remove the lock nut with nylon sleeve and the wheel bolt.
5. Remove the wheel and dust cover from assembly yoke.

◆ Installing
1. Install the replacement wheel and dust cover.
2. Install the wheel bolt and the lock nut with nylon sleeve.
3. Tighten the nut.
4. After installing, grease to the nipples.

IMPORTANT:
- Insert the wheel bolt from the outside of the yoke.
- Tighten the nut gradually until wheel bearing play is eliminated and wheel turns freely by hand.

Reference

| Tightening torque | 20 to 25 N-m
|                   | (14.8 to 18.4 lbf-ft)
|                   | (2 to 2.5 kgf-m) |

5. Lower machine.
# MAINTENANCE

## SERVICE INTERVALS

The following servicing tasks should be carried out on the machine at the stated running-time intervals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Indication hour meter (Hr)</th>
<th>Ref. Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 After since</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine oil</td>
<td>Change ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 1000Hr 52 *1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Engine oil filter</td>
<td>Replace ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 2000Hr 64 *1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Transmission oil filter</td>
<td>Replace ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 2000Hr 65 *1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Mower gear box oil</td>
<td>Check ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 50Hr 49</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Change ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 150Hr 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Engine start system</td>
<td>Check ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 50Hr 47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>OPC system</td>
<td>Check ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 50Hr 48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Greasing (except mower)</td>
<td>- ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 50Hr 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Oiling</td>
<td>- ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 50Hr 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Air cleaner primary element</td>
<td>Clean ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 53 *2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Replace ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 1000Hr or 1 year 68 *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secondary element</td>
<td>Replace ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 1000Hr or 1 year 68 *3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Carbon canister air filter</td>
<td>Check ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 62</td>
<td>*9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Replace ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 2 years 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Fuel filter element</td>
<td>Check ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Replace ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 1000Hr 68 *6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Parking brake</td>
<td>Adjust ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 58 *9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Battery condition</td>
<td>Check ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 60 *7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Engine shroud panel</td>
<td>Clean ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 1000Hr 53 *9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Engine oil cooler fins</td>
<td>Clean ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 55 *8</td>
<td>*9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[ZG227 only]</td>
<td></td>
<td>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 55</td>
<td>*8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Fuel filter bowl</td>
<td>Clean ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Throttle cable</td>
<td>Adjust ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Spark plug condition and gap</td>
<td>Check ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Motion control lever pivot</td>
<td>Adjust ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Engine shroud</td>
<td>Clean ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 66</td>
<td>*6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Transmission strainer</td>
<td>Clean ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Transmission fluid and Rear axle gear case (RH &amp; LH) fluid</td>
<td>Change ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Engine valve clearance</td>
<td>Adjust ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 500Hr 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Combustion chamber</td>
<td>Clean ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 68</td>
<td>*5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Fuel line</td>
<td>Check ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 100Hr 69 *4</td>
<td>*9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Replace ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ every 4 years 70</td>
<td>*6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### MAINTENANCE

#### ENGLISH

The jobs indicated by ⚫ must be done initially.

*1 The initial 50 hours should not be a replacement (change) cycle.
*2 Air cleaner must be cleaned more often in dusty conditions than in normal conditions.
*3 Every 1000 hours or every 1 year whichever comes faster.
*4 Replace if any deterioration (crack, hardening, scar, or deformation) or damage occurred.
*5 On every after 1000 Hr, clean it if necessary.
*6 Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.
*7 When the battery is used for less than 100 hours per year, check the battery condition by reading the indicator annually.
*8 This maintenance should be done daily or more often in dusty condition than in normal conditions. Suggested cleaning interval is every 100 hours in normal conditions.
*9 If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

#### GASOLINE ENGINE EMISSION RELATED MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Non-warranty maintenance, repair, or replacement of the emission control devices and systems should be performed by a qualified repair establishment or individual which has the experience and equipment to perform such work.

   See the Emissions Warranty Statement.

2. To ensure the best quality and reliability, use new KUBOTA Genuine parts or their equivalents for repair and replacement, whenever you have maintenance done.

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Indication hour meter (Hr)</th>
<th>Ref. Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Hydraulic hose</td>
<td>Check</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Replace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Intake air line</td>
<td>Check</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Replace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Engine breather hose</td>
<td>Check</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Replace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Mower gear box oil seal</td>
<td>Check</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Replace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Fuse</td>
<td>Replace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Blade</td>
<td>Replace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Mower belt</td>
<td>Replace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Fuel system</td>
<td>Bleed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### PERIODIC SERVICE CHART LABEL

#### (1) Part No. K3272-6551-6 (ENGLISH)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INTERVAL</th>
<th>RECOMMENDED SERVICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E 50 H</td>
<td>Daily</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 100 H</td>
<td>Daily</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 200 H</td>
<td>Daily</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R 400 H</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T 500 H</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R 700 H</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Daily**
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

- **Weekly**
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

- **Monthly**
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

- **Quarterly**
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

- **Yearly**
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmission & Filter element (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

#### (2) Part No. K3272-6552-6 (SPANISH)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INTERVAL</th>
<th>SERVICIO RECOMENDADO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A 3 H</td>
<td>Diaria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B 6 H</td>
<td>Semanal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C 12 H</td>
<td>Mensual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D 24 H</td>
<td>Cuatrimestral</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E 48 H</td>
<td>Anual</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Diaria**
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

- **Semanal**
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

- **Mensual**
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

- **Cuatrimestral**
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

- **Anual**
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6551-6) (ENGLISH)
  - Transmisión & Filtro elemento (Part No. K3272-6552-6) (SPANISH)

---

**Capacidades de fluido (anotadas)**

- **Motor**
  - Gasolina: 20 galones
  - Diesel: 20 galones

- **Transmisión**
  - Gasolina: 1 galón

- **Filtro de aceite**
  - Gasolina: 20 galones
  - Diesel: 20 galones

- **Filtro de combustible**
  - Gasolina: 1 galón

**Recomendación de fluido para manómetro y jarra de aceite**

- Gasolina: 1 galón
  - Diesel: 1 galón

**Recomendación de fluido para manómetro**

- Gasolina: 1 galón
  - Diesel: 1 galón
## LUBRICANTS AND FUEL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Capacities</th>
<th>Lubricants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ZG222SA</td>
<td>ZG222A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Fuel  | 27 L (7.1 U.S. gals.) | • Automobile unleaded or regular gasoline  
|       |          | • Unleaded gasoline 87 octane or higher |
| Engine crankcase | 1.8 L (1.9 U.S.qts.)*1 | 2.0 L (2.1 U.S.qts.)*1 | • Engine oil: API service  
|       |          |          | Classification SG, SH, SJ or higher  
|       |          |          | Above \(-18 \, ^\circ C (\mathbf{0} \, ^\circ F)\).....SAE10W-30 or 10W-40  
|       |          |          | Below \(0 \, ^\circ C (32 \, ^\circ F)\).....SAE5W-20 or 5W-30 |
| Transmission case with filter & hose Rear axle gear case (RH & LH) | 7.5 L (7.9 U.S.qts.) | • KUBOTA SUPER UDT-2 fluid*2 |
| Mower gear box | 0.15 L (0.16 U.S.qts.) | - | • KUBOTA SUPER UDT-2 fluid*2 |
| | | - | • SAE90 gear oil  
| | | | (API service classification: more than GL-3) |

### Greasing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. of greasing points</th>
<th>Capacity</th>
<th>Type of grease</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Front axle             | 2        | Until grease overflows  
|                        |          | • Multipurpose EP2 Grease (NLGI Grade No.2) |
| Front wheel             | 2        |              |
| Front lift arm          | 2        |              |
| Parking brake lock pedal| 1        |              |
| Motion control lever pivot bushing, and contact position | 6 |              |
| Universal joint         | 1        |              |
| Seat adjuster           | 2        |              |
| Cable (throttle cable, mower lift cable, choke cable) | 5 | Moderate amount  
| [MOWER]                |          | • Oil  
| Universal joint         | 3        | Until grease overflows  
| Three spindle shafts    | 3        | • Multipurpose EP2 Grease (NLGI Grade No.2) |
| Belt tension pulley     | 1        |              |
| Belt tension pivot      | 1        |              |
| Anti scalp roller       | 4        |              |

**Note**  
*1 Oil amount when the oil level is at the upper level of the oil level gauge.  
*2 The product name of KUBOTA genuine UDT fluid may be different from that in the Operator’s Manual depending on countries or territories. Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for further detail.  

**IMPORTANT:**  
• To prevent serious damage to hydraulic systems, use only KUBOTA genuine fluid or its equivalent.
**NOTE:**

◆ Engine Oil:
  - Oil used in the engine should have an American Petroleum Institute (API) service classification and proper SAE Engine Oil according to the ambient temperatures as shown above.
  - Indicated capacity of oil is manufacture’s estimate.

◆ Transmission oil:
  - KUBOTA Super UDT-2: For an enhanced ownership experience, we highly recommend Super UDT-2 to be used instead of standard hydraulic/transmission fluid.
    Super UDT-2 is a proprietary KUBOTA formulation that delivers superior performance and protection in all operating conditions.
    Regular UDT is also permitted for use in this machine.
  - Indicated capacity of oil is manufacture’s estimate.

◆ Fuel:
  - Gasohol (up to 10% ethyl alcohol, 90% unleaded gasoline by volume) is approved for the engine. Other gasoline/alcohol blends are not approved.
  - Indicated capacity of fuel is manufacture’s estimate.
HOW TO OPEN THE HOOD AND STEP

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury from contact with moving parts:
- Never open the hood while the engine is running.
- Never open the step while the engine is running.
- Do not touch muffler or exhaust pipes while they are hot; Severe burns could result.

**Hood**

To open the hood, pull the lever sideward, and then open.

**Step**

To open the step, pull the grip.
HOW TO RAISE THE OPERATOR'S SEAT

- Raise

⚠️ CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Fully raise the operator’s seat.
  (To the locked position)
  Do not keep the seat halfway.

1. Seat must be all the way back before raising.
2. Pull the latch lever on the seat panel rearward.

3. Raise the operator's seat to the "LOCK" position.

---

- Lower

⚠️ CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Do not drop the seat to close it.
- Watch your hands. Do not place your hands under the seat, when closing.

1. Pull up the seat support rod and release the "LOCK".
2. Lower the seat slowly to lock.
3. Slide the seat to proper position.
**HOW TO OPEN THE LEVER GUIDE**

⚠️ **CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- Stop the engine, remove the key and apply the parking brake.

1. Remove the four screws of the lever guide.
2. Pull up the lever guide.

**How to install the lever guide.**
1. Install the lever guide.
2. Tighten the screws.

**IMPORTANT:**
- If the lever cover is out of alignment with the motion lever, move the lever cover to align it with the motion lever.

![Diagram of lever guide](1BDABDNAP037A)

(1) Lever guide
(2) Screw
(3) Lever cover

---

**LIFT-UP POINT**

⚠️ **WARNING**
To avoid serious injury, death or machine damage:
- Do not work under the machine unless it is secured by safe stands or suitable blocking.

- **Front side:**
  Hook nylon slings at the front frame. Hoist the front frame with the nylon sling or jack up the front frame.

![Diagram of front lift-up point](1BDABDNAP038A)

(1) Nylon sling
(2) Front frame

![Diagram of lift-up point](1BDABDNAP039A)

(1) Front frame
(2) Nylon sling
(3) Jack
(4) Wood block
Rear side:
Hoist the rear frame with nylon slings. Or jack up the bottom plate.

Daily Check
To prevent trouble from occurring, it is important to know the condition of the machine. Check it before starting.

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to check and service the machine on a level surface with the engine shut off, the key removed and the parking brake securely set or chock the rear wheels.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Check item</th>
<th>Ref. Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walking around the machine</td>
<td>1 Damage of machine body, tightness of all bolts, nuts and pins, etc.</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 Fuel and oil leak</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 Tire pressure, wear and damage</td>
<td>32 45</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 Engine oil level</td>
<td>43</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5 Fuel level</td>
<td>43</td>
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<td></td>
<td>6 Air intake screen, engine cooling area</td>
<td>44</td>
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<td></td>
<td>7 Transmission fluid level</td>
<td>46</td>
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<td></td>
<td>8 Greasing</td>
<td>50</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9 Brake play</td>
<td>58</td>
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<td></td>
<td>10 Air cleaner primary element</td>
<td>53</td>
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<td></td>
<td>11 Bottom dust cover</td>
<td>44</td>
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<td></td>
<td>12 Machine body cleaning</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mower</td>
<td>1 Check all hardware.</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 Make sure all pins are in place</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 Mower deck cleaning</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 Greasing</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Universal joint</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Three spindle shafts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Belt tension pulley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Belt tension pivot</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Anti-scalp roller</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 Oil leak</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 Make sure blade bolts are tight</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7 Blades and belt wear or damage</td>
<td>71</td>
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<td>While sitting in the operator's seat</td>
<td>1 Motion control lever</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 Parking brake</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 Other movable parts</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turning the key switch &quot;ON&quot;</td>
<td>1 Performance of the Easy Checker(TM) light</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Diagram of PERIODIC SERVICE](image-url)
### Checking Engine Oil Level

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Always stop the engine and remove the key before checking oil.

1. Check engine oil before starting and 5 minutes or more after the engine has stopped.
2. Wipe dipstick area clean.
3. To check the oil level, remove the dipstick, wipe it clean, replace it, and draw it out again. Check to see that the oil level is between the 2 notches.
4. Add new oil to the prescribed level at the oil port if necessary.

5. When using a different brand or viscosity oil from the previous one, remove all of the old oil and oil filter. Never mix 2 different types of oil.
6. Use the proper Engine Oil SAE according to the ambient temperatures. (See "LUBRICANTS AND FUEL" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)

### Checking Amount of Fuel and Refueling

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Handle fuel carefully. If the engine is running, do not fill the fuel tank. If engine is hot, let engine cool several minutes before adding fuel. Do not smoke while filling the fuel tank or servicing the fuel system. Fill fuel tank only to bottom of filler neck. Do not fill completely full. The empty space in the tank allows gasoline to expand, when it heats up. Never remove the fuel tank cap or add fuel when the fuel tank is hot.

Check the fuel level. Take care that the fuel tank does not become empty.

**Fuel tank capacity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27 L (7.1 U.S.gals.)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IMPORTANT:
- Do not mix oil with gasoline.
- Tighten the fuel cap until it clicks.
- Do not use the fuel cap other than KUBOTA approved one.
- Do not permit dirt or trash or water to get into the fuel system.
- Be careful not to let the fuel tank become empty, otherwise air will enter the fuel system, necessitating bleeding before next engine start.
- Be careful not to spill fuel during refueling. If a spill should occur, wipe it off at once, or it may cause a fire.

Use only unleaded gasoline with an octane rating index of 87 or higher may be used.

### NOTE:
- Use fuel within approximately 30 days after purchase to avoid deterioration in fuel quality, or add fuel stabilizer to keep fuel fresh and stabilized.
Fuel blend differs from season to season for the best seasonal engine performance. To prevent engine performance troubles such as vapor lock or hard starting, use fuel within the season in which the fuel is purchased.

Infrequent use of the engine during a season can make fuel stale in the fuel tank of the machine. Stale fuel condition can cause engine performance troubles by varnish and plugged carburetor components.

Seal the fuel storage container tightly and store it out of sunlight and heat to prevent fuel degradation.

Condensation in the fuel tank may occur because of various operating or environmental conditions. To reduce condensation and avoid affecting machine operation, fill the fuel tank at the end of daily operations.

**IMPORTANT:**
- Do not use old fuel.

**[Use of alcohol mixed gasoline (Gasohol)]**
Use "gasohol" only when the ethanol additive is less than 10% of the fuel. The use of methanol additive is not recommended. For the best results, use unleaded fuel with a minimum of 87 octane.

---

**Checking and Cleaning Air Intake Screen and Air Intake Area to Prevent Overheating**

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key before cleaning.

**IMPORTANT:**
The air intake screen and air intake area must be clear of debris to prevent the engine from overheating.

Daily or after every 5 hours of operation, check to be sure the air intake screen and the air intake area are clean. Dirt or chaff around the air intake screen and air intake area or the engine cooling area decrease cooling performance.

1. Open the hood and remove all foreign material.
2. Remove the dust and all foreign material from the intake screen.
3. Undo the rubber hook and open the air intake screen.
4. Remove the dust and all foreign materials from the air intake area between the transmission and the engine dust plate.
5. Each time the dust cover is covered with grass and foreign materials during operation, rub it off the dust cover with hand. Check the air intake area from time to time if grass accumulates.
6. If the dust or chaff has accumulated air intake area, clean them completely by pushing down the bottom clean lever several times. When using the bottom clean lever, remove the lever from the bracket. After cleaning, make sure that the lever is replaced in place.

### Checking Tire Pressure

**WARNING**

To avoid serious injury or death:
- Do not attempt to mount a tire on a rim. This should be done by a qualified person with the proper equipment.
- Always maintain the correct tire pressure. Inflation pressure in front tires rises quickly when using compressed air. Do not inflate tires above the recommended pressure shown in the Operator’s Manual.

**IMPORTANT:**
- Do not use tires larger than specified.

#### Inflation Pressure

Though the inflation pressure is factory-set to the prescribed level, it naturally drops slowly in the course of time. Thus, check it and inflate as necessary.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tire sizes</th>
<th>Recommended Inflation Max. Pressure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Front 13 x 5.0 - 6, 4PR Rib</td>
<td>270 kPa (2.8 kgf/cm², 40 psi)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rear 23 x 10.5 - 12, 4PR Turf</td>
<td>140 kPa (1.4 kgf/cm², 20 psi)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ground

- **(A) "INSUFFICIENT"**
- **(B) "NORMAL"**
- **(C) "EXCESSIVE"**
Checking Transmission Fluid Level

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Allow the transmission case to cool down sufficiently when cleaning its surface.

1. Park the machine on a flat surface, lower the implement to the ground and shut off the engine and remove the key.
   Allow the machine to idle for 1-3 minutes, and then check fluid.
2. Raise and lock the operator's seat.
3. To check the oil level, draw out the dipstick, wipe it clean, replace it, and draw it out again. Check to see that the oil level lies between the two notches.
   If the level is too low, add the new oil to the prescribed level at the oil inlet.
   (See "LUBRICANTS AND FUEL" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)

Lubricating All Grease Fittings

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key before greasing.

Grease the following location.

---

**IMPORTANT:**
- If oil level is low, do not run engine.
  Add the new oil to the prescribed level at the oil inlet.
EVERY 50 HOURS

Checking Engine Start System
The Engine Start System in your machine is designed to protect you while operating. Check the Engine Start System periodically. It is recommended to check the Engine Start System before daily operation.

WARNING
To avoid serious injury or death:
- Do not allow anyone near the machine while testing.
- If the machine does not pass one of the following tests, do not operate the machine. See your local KUBOTA Dealer.
- Sit on operator’s seat for all tests except for Test 1.

IMPORTANT:
- Check the following tests before operating the machine.

Test 1 (OPERATOR NOT ON THE SEAT)
1. Securely set the parking brake.
2. Shift the PTO lever to "DISENGAGE" (OFF) position.
3. Set the motion control levers to the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position.
4. Turn the key switch to "START" position.
5. The engine must not crank.

Test 2 (OPERATOR ON THE SEAT)
1. Do not set the parking brake. (release it from test 1)
2. Shift the PTO lever to "DISENGAGE" (OFF) position.
3. Set the motion control levers to the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position.
4. Turn the key switch to "START" position.
5. The engine must not crank.

Checking Movable Parts
If any of the movable parts, such as levers and pedals, is not smoothly moved because of rust or anything sticky, do not attempt to force it into motion.
In the above case, remove the rust or the sticky thing, and apply oil or grease on the relevant spot.
Otherwise, the machine may get damaged.

(1) Spindle shaft
(2) Belt tension pulley
(3) Belt tension pivot
(4) Anti-scalp roller (Grease the bosses.)

(1) Parking brake lock pedal
(2) Motion control lever
(3) Key switch
(4) PTO lever
(5) Seat switch
**PERIODIC SERVICE**

**Test 1 (OPERATOR ON THE SEAT)**
1. Start the engine.
2. Do not set the parking brake.
3. Shift the PTO lever to "DISENGAGE" (OFF) position.
4. Hold the motion control levers and move them inward from "NEUTRAL LOCK" position to "NEUTRAL" position and then release the levers.
5. Stand up. (Do not get off the machine.)
6. The engine must shut off.

**NOTE:**
- If the engine remains running in Test 5, consult your local KUBOTA Dealer to have the unit checked before operation.

**Test 2 (OPERATOR ON THE SEAT)**
1. Start the engine.
2. Do not set the parking brake.
3. Shift the PTO lever to "ENGAGE" (ON) position.
4. Stand up. (Do not get off the machine.)
5. The engine must shut off.

**NOTE:**
- If the engine remains running in Test 1 or 2, consult your local KUBOTA Dealer to have the unit checked before operation.

---

**Checking OPC System**

The OPC (Operator Presence Control) system in your machine is designed to protect you while operating. Check the OPC system periodically. It is recommended to check the OPC system before daily operation.

**WARNING**

To avoid serious injury or death:
- Do not allow anyone near the machine while testing.
- If the machine does not pass one of the following tests, do not operate the machine. See your local KUBOTA Dealer.
■ Checking Gear Box Oil Level

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Always stop the engine and remove the key before checking oil.

---

**If serial numbers of mower are as indicated below**
- RCK48S-222Z: all
- RCK48P-222Z: 30000 and below
- RCK54P-227Z: 30000 and below
- RCK60P-227Z: 30000 and below

1. Park the machine on a flat surface and lower the mower to the ground.
   To check the oil level, loosen the check plug and check to see if the oil level is in the range of the check plug port.
   If the level is too low, add new oil to the prescribed level at the oil inlet.
   (See "LUBRICANTS AND FUEL" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)

2. After checking, reinstall the check plug and oil inlet plug securely.
1. Park the machine on a flat surface and lower the mower to the ground.
   To check the oil level, loosen the oil inlet plug with gauge, wipe it clean, reinstall it and loosen it again.
   Check to see if the oil level is between the notch and tip.
   If the level is too low, add new oil to the prescribed level at the oil inlet.
   (See "LUBRICANTS AND FUEL" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)
2. After checking, reinstall the oil inlet plug with gauge securely.

---

### Greasing

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key before greasing.

Apply a small amount of multipurpose grease to the following points every 50 hours:
If you operated the machine in extremely wet and muddy conditions, lubricate grease fittings more often.
(1) Motion control lever pivot bushing (LH, RH)
(2) Bushing

(1) Motion control lever contact position (LH, RH)

(1) Machine universal joint

(1) Seat adjuster
EVERY 100 HOURS

Changing Engine Oil

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key before changing the oil.
- Allow engine to cool down sufficiently; oil can be hot and may cause burns.

1. To change the used oil, remove the drain plug at the bottom of the engine and drain the oil completely. The used oil can be drained out more easily if the engine is warm.

2. Fill with the new oil up to the upper level on the dipstick.

3. To check the oil level. Remove the dipstick, wipe it clean, insert it and draw it out again. Check to see that the oil level is between the two marks.
Cleaning Air Cleaner Primary Element

1. Remove the air cleaner cover and primary element.
2. Clean the primary element:
   (1) When dry dust adheres to the element, blow compressed air from the inside, turning the element. Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf/cm², 30 psi).
   (2) When carbon or oil adheres to the element, soak the element in detergent for 15 minutes then wash it several times in water, rinse with clean water and dry it naturally. After element is fully dried, inspect inside of the element with a light and check if it is damaged or not.
3. Replace air cleaner primary element:
   Once yearly or every 1000 hours whichever comes first.

NOTE:
- Check to see if the evacuator valve is blocked with dust.

Cleaning Engine Shroud Panel

If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Make sure the engine is cool enough to touch before removing shrouds and other components.
- Always shield eyes and a face from air deposits and objects.

1. Stop the engine and apply the parking brake.
2. Open the hood.
3. Pull the latch lever on the seat panel rearward.
4. Raise the seat to the "LOCK" position.
5. Loosen four bolts and remove the muffler cover.
6. Loosen two screws (right & left) and remove the fan cover.
7. Loosen four M6 bolts (right & left) and two M8 bolts and remove the cover.

IMPORTANT:
- The air cleaner uses a dry element, never apply oil.
- Do not run the engine with filter element removed.
- Be sure to refit the cover with the arrow (on the rear of cover) upright. If the cover is improperly fitted, evacuator valve will not function and dust will adhere to the element.
- Do not touch the secondary element except in cases where replacing is required.

Evacuator Valve
Open the evacuator valve once a week under ordinary conditions - or daily when used in a dusty place - to get rid of large particles of dust and dirt.
8. Remove large debris around the cooling fin and then blow off small debris with a compressed air. Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf/cm², 30 psi).

9. Blow off the debris inside the fan cover as shown in the figure. Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf/cm², 30 psi).

10. Undo the rubber hook and open the air intake screen. Remove the debris on the surface of the air intake area by hand and blow off small debris with compressed air. Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf/cm², 30 psi). Then clean them completely by pushing down the bottom clean lever several times. When using the bottom clean lever, remove the lever from the bracket. After cleaning, make sure that the lever is replaced in place.

11. Install the cover with six bolts and then the fan cover with two screws.

12. Install the muffler cover with four bolts.

13. Pull up the seat support rod and release the "LOCK".

14. Lower the seat slowly to lock.

15. Close the hood.
Cleaning Engine Oil Cooler Fins
[ZG227 only]
If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

This engine is equipped with an oil cooler. The style of the oil cooler is mounted on the blower housing. Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf/cm², 30 psi).

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Make sure the engine is cool enough to touch before removing shrouds and other components.
- Always shield eyes and a face from air deposits and objects.

1. Stop the engine and apply the parking brake.
2. Loosen the two bolts for the engine oil cooler and remove the connector.
3. Pull out the engine oil cooler.
4. Remove large debris from both sides of the engine oil cooler fin by hand, and then blow off small debris with the compressed air. Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf/cm², 30 psi).
5. Remove the debris accumulated in the cooling air exit of the plate.
6. Put back the engine oil cooler in the original position, tighten bolts and connect the connector.
Checking Fuel Filter

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key when attempting to make the following checks and changes.
- Never fail to check the fuel lines periodically. The fuel lines are subject to wear and aging. Fuel may leak out onto the running engine, causing a fire.

1. The fuel line is made of rubber and ages regardless of service period.
2. If the fuel line and clamps are found damaged or deteriorated, replace them.
3. Check fuel filter bowl, if it is clogged by debris or contaminated with water, replace it.

**IMPORTANT:**
- When the fuel line is disconnected for maintenance or repair, close both ends of the fuel line with a piece of clean cloth or paper to prevent dust and dirt from entering. In addition, particular care must be taken not to admit dust and dirt into the fuel pump. Entrance of even a small amount dust or dirt causes premature wear and malfunction of the fuel pump and carburetor components.


Cleaning Fuel Filter Bowl

Before supplying fuel, clean the fuel filter bowl.

**IMPORTANT:**

- If dirt or any other foreign matter is included in fuel, the filter element may be clogged earlier or water may be more likely to remain in the filter.
- If water remains in the fuel filter bowl, clean or replace the fuel filter bowl as early as possible.

**Cleaning**

1. Change the carburetor fuel valve from the "RUN" (OPEN) position to the "STOP" (CLOSE) position.

2. Loosen the ring screw and remove the fuel filter bowl.

3. Remove the element and rinse it with gasoline. If the element is excessively dirty, replace it.
IMPORTANT:
- Take care not to damage and misplace the element and packing.
- If they are excessively dirty (clogged), they will be clogged again in short hours after cleaning.

4. Reassemble the packing and element while taking care that they are not contaminated with dirt.

IMPORTANT:
- If dirt is included in fuel, a failure can result.

NOTE:
- If the carburetor fuel valve is moved to the "DRAIN" position, the fuel will be drained through the drain port.

---

**Adjusting Parking Brake**

If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

---

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- Stop the engine and chock the wheels before checking or adjusting.

IMPORTANT:
- Wrong adjustment may cause machine damage.

(1) Check brake spring
1. Place the motion control levers to the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position.
2. Be sure to chock the rear wheels.
3. Apply the parking brake to the lock position.
4. Check the length of the brake springs on both sides.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(A): Proper brake spring length with the brake applied to the lock position</th>
<th>115 to 117 mm (4.53 to 4.61 in.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

5. If the length of the brake spring is not correct, adjust it.
   (See "Adjustment of brake spring length" below.)
6. Release the parking brake completely.
7. Hold the brake rod lightly.
8. Check the brake spring play.

| (B): Proper brake spring play | The spring must have play. Reference: 0.5 to 1.0 mm (0.02 to 0.04 in.) |

When the parking brake is released.

1. Place the motion control lever to the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position.
2. Apply the parking brake to the lock position.
3. Loosen the lock nuts.
4. Adjust the spring length to the recommendation.
5. Lock the nuts.
6. Check the brake spring play to the recommendation. If there is no play, adjust the brake spring play again. (See "Adjustment of brake spring play" below.)
7. Adjust the other side spring to the same dimension.

◆ Adjustment of brake spring length
1. Place the motion control lever to the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position.
2. Be sure to chock the rear wheels.
3. Release the parking brake completely.
4. Loosen the lock nuts.
5. Hold the brake rod by hand.
6. Tighten the nut to the correct space between the end of the spring and the nut.
7. Lock the nuts.
8. Adjust the other side spring to the same dimension.

(2) Check on the slope
1. Place the machine on a 17° ramp.
2. Apply the parking brake.
3. Place the motion control levers in "NEUTRAL LOCK" position and shut off the engine.
4. Check that the machine does not move.

(A) 17° ramp

NOTE:
- For parking brake test purposes, only use 17° ramp.
Battery Condition

**DANGER**
To avoid the possibility of battery explosion:
For the refillable type battery, follow the instructions below.
- Do not use or charge the refillable type battery if the fluid level is below the LOWER (lower limit level) mark.
- Otherwise, the battery component parts may prematurely deteriorate, which may shorten the battery’s service life or cause an explosion. Check the fluid level regularly and add distilled water as required so that the fluid level is between the UPPER and LOWER levels.

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- Never remove the vent cap while the engine is running.
- Keep electrolyte away from eyes, hands and clothes. If you are spattered with it, wash it away completely with water immediately and get medical attention.
- Wear eye protection and rubber gloves when working around battery.

Mishandling the battery shortens the service life and adds to maintenance costs.

The original battery is a maintenance-free, non-accessible type battery.
If the battery is weak, the engine will be difficult to start and the lights will become dim. It is important to check the battery periodically.

**Battery Charging**

**DANGER**
To avoid serious injury or death:
- When the battery is being activated, hydrogen and oxygen gases in the battery are extremely explosive. Keep open sparks and flames away from the battery at all times, especially when charging the battery.

**CAUTION**
To avoid personal injury:
- When charging battery, ensure that the vent caps are securely in place (if equipped).
- When disconnecting the cables from the battery, start with the negative terminal first. When connecting the cables to the battery, start with the positive terminal first.
- Never check battery charge by placing a metal object across the posts.
- Use a voltmeter or hydrometer.

(For accessible maintainable type batteries with removable vent caps.)
1. Make sure each electrolyte level is at the bottom of vent wells, if necessary add distilled water in a well-ventilated area.

2. The water in the electrolyte evaporates during recharging. Liquid shortage damages the battery. Excessive liquid spills over and damages the machine body.

3. To slow charge the battery, connect the battery positive terminal to the charger positive terminal and the negative to the negative, then recharge in the standard fashion.

4. A boost charge is only for emergencies. It will partially charge the battery at a higher rate and in a short time. When using a boost-charged battery, it is necessary to recharge the battery as soon as possible.
- Failure to do this will shorten the battery's service life.
- When the specific gravity of electrolyte reaches 1.27-1.29 charge has completed.
6. When exchanging an old battery with a new one, use a battery of equal specification shown in "SPECIFICATIONS".

(For non-accessible maintenance-free type batteries.) Maintenance-free, non-accessible batteries are designed to eliminate the need to add water. Yet the volume of electrolyte above plates may eventually become depleted due to abnormal conditions such as high heat or improper regulator setting. Use a voltmeter to check the state of charge. (See reference chart below to determine if charging is necessary.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Battery voltage</th>
<th>Reference state of charge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>100% (Full charge)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Adjusting Throttle Cable

1. Move the throttle lever to the top position.

2. Make sure a part (2) is touching the restricting bolt (1).

3. If not, loosen the bolt (3) and pull the throttle lever cable (4) in direction of the arrow (A) so that the part (2) would touch the restricting bolt (1). And then tighten the bolt (3).
Checking Carbon Canister Air Filter

If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

Check the carbon canister air filter every 100 hours of operation. (more often under extremely dusty or dirty conditions.)

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Always stop the engine, set the parking brake, remove the key, and disengage PTO.

1. Open the air intake screen.
2. Remove the cover and remove the carbon canister air filter.
3. Check to see if the carbon canister air filter is worn out, damaged or dirty.
4. If the air filter is dirty, wash the air filter in warm water with detergent. Then rinse the air filter thoroughly until all traces of detergent are eliminated. Squeeze out excess water. (do not wring.) Allow the air filter to air dry. Do not use high pressure air to clean filter.
5. If the air filter is worn out, damaged or too dirty to wash clean, replace it with a new one.
6. Reinstall the carbon canister air filter and secure it with the cover.

**NOTE:**
- Operating in dusty condition may require more frequent maintenance than above.

---

**EVERY 150 HOURS**

**Changing Gear Box Oil**

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key before changing the oil.

If serial numbers of mower are as indicated below RCK48S-222Z:all

1. To drain the used oil, remove the oil inlet plug at the gear box, tilt the mower deck and drain the oil completely into the oil pan.
2. Fill with the new oil up to the check plug port.
   (See "LUBRICANTS AND FUEL" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)
3. After filling reinstall the oil inlet plug and the check plug.
1. To drain the used oil, remove the drain plug and oil inlet plug at the gear box and drain the oil completely into the oil pan.
2. After draining reinstall the drain plug.
3. Remove the oil level check plug.
4. Fill with the new oil up to the check plug port.
   (See "LUBRICANTS AND FUEL" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)
5. After filling reinstall the check plug and oil inlet plug securely.

1. To drain the used oil, remove the drain plug and oil inlet plug with gauge at the gear box and drain the oil completely into the oil pan.
2. After draining reinstall the drain plug.
3. Remove the oil level check plug.
4. Fill with the new oil up to the check plug port.
   (See "LUBRICANTS AND FUEL" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)
5. After filling reinstall the check plug and oil inlet plug with gauge securely.
EVERY 200 HOURS

Replacing Engine Oil Filter

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key before changing the oil and the oil filter.
- Allow engine to cool down sufficiently; oil can be hot and may cause burns.

1. The oil filter must be changed every 200 service hours.
2. Apply a slight coat of oil onto the rubber gasket of new filter.
3. Tighten the filter quickly until it contacts the mounting surface. Tighten filter by hand an additional 1/2 turn only.
4. After the new filter has been replaced, the engine oil level normally lowers a little. Add engine oil to proper level. Check for oil leaks around filter gasket.

**IMPORTANT:**
- To prevent serious damage to the engine, replacement element of the recommended type must be used. Use only a genuine KUBOTA filter or its equivalent.

---

**Checking Spark Plug Condition & Gap**

Remove the spark plugs, check condition, and reset the gap or replace with new plugs as necessary.

1. Open the hood.
2. Before removing spark plugs, clean the area around the base of the plug to keep dirt and debris out of the engine.
3. Disconnect the spark plug cap from spark plugs.
4. Use a spark plug wrench to remove the spark plugs.
5. Remove plugs and check its condition. Replace the plug if worn or reuse is questionable.
6. Inspect spark plugs for cracked porcelain, pitted electrodes, or other wear and damage. Replace the spark plug if necessary.

---

**NOTE:**
- Do not clean the spark plug in a machine using abrasive grit. Some grit could remain in the spark plug and enter the engine, which may cause extensive wear and damage.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommended spark plug</th>
<th>NGK BPR6HS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

---

(1) Engine oil filter

(1) Spark plug cap and spark plug

---

(1) Spark plug cap and spark plug

---

Recommended spark plug | NGK BPR6HS
7. Check the gap using a wire feeler gauge. Adjust the gap from 0.6 to 0.7 mm (0.024 to 0.028 in.) by carefully bending the ground electrode.

8. Reinstall the spark plug into the cylinder head.

| Tightening torque | 9.8 to 19.6 N-m (7.2 to 14.5 lbf-ft) |

---

### Replacing Transmission Oil Filter Cartridge

**⚠️ CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key before changing the oil filter.
- Allow transmission case to cool down sufficiently; oil can be hot and may cause burns.

1. The oil filter cartridge must be changed every 200 service hours.

2. Place an oil pan underneath the oil filter cartridge. (Do not drain oil.)

3. Remove the oil filter cartridge by using the filter wrench.

4. Apply a slight coat of oil onto the gasket of new filter.

5. Tighten the filter quickly until it contacts the mounting surface. Tighten filter by hand an additional 1/2 turn only.

6. After the new cartridge has been replaced, the transmission fluid level normally lowers a little. Add fluid to proper level. Check for oil leaks around filter gasket.
To prevent serious damage or premature failure to the hydraulic system, use only a KUBOTA genuine filter.

### Adjusting the Motion Control Lever Pivot

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and set the parking brake to "ON" before checking.

| Proper lever free travel | 2 to 15 mm (0.08 to 0.59 in.) on the lever |

1. Set the motion control lever in "NEUTRAL" position.
2. Slightly move the lever back and forth and measure the free travel at the top of lever stroke.
3. If the proper free travel limits are exceeded, remove the fender and retighten only the upper nut to specified torque.

**NOTE:**
- If the motion control lever pivot bolt is maladjusted, motion control may be difficult.

![Diagram of Motion Control Lever Pivot](image1)

1. Motion control lever
2. Bolt, Nut

| Tightening torque | 18.6 to 20.6 N-m (1.9 to 2.1 kgf-m, 13.7 to 15.2 lbf-ft) |

### EVERY 400 HOURS

#### Changing Transmission Fluid and Rear Axle Gear Case Oil (RH and LH)

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key before changing or checking the oil.
- Allow transmission case to cool down sufficiently; oil can be hot and may cause burns.

The fluid in the transmission case is also used for the hydrostatic drive system.

1. To drain the transmission oil, place the oil pan underneath the transmission case and remove the drain plugs at the bottom of the transmission case.
2. After draining, open the air intake screen. Remove the snap pin and push down the bottom clean lever to open the dust cover; set the snap pin into the original hole of the lever under the stay to keep the dust cover open.

![Diagram of Transmission Oil Drainage](image2)

#### Cleaning Engine Shroud

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.
3. Disassemble and clean the strainer and change the oil filter cartridge. After reassembling, fill with UDT or SUPER UDT hydrostatic transmission fluid, or its equivalent.

4. After running the engine for a few minutes, stop it and check the oil level again; add oil to the prescribed level.

**IMPORTANT:**
- Operate only at low rpms immediately after changing the transmission fluid and the filter cartridge. Keep the engine at medium speed for a few minutes to insure proper lubrication of all parts so there is no damage to the transmission.
■ Cleaning Transmission Strainer
When changing the transmission fluid, disassemble and rinse the strainer with nonflammable solvent to completely clean off filings. Check O-rings, replace if damaged, cracked or hardened. When reassembling be careful not to damage the parts.

EVERY 500 HOURS
■ Adjusting Engine Valve Clearance
If you do not have the proper tools and/or are not mechanically proficient, consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

EVERY AFTER 1000 HOURS
■ Cleaning Combustion Chamber
If you do not have the proper tools and/or are not mechanically proficient, consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

EVERY 1000 HOURS or EVERY 1 YEAR
Replace every 1000 hours or every 1 year whichever comes faster.

■ Replacing Air Cleaner Primary Element and Secondary Element
(See "Cleaning Air Cleaner Primary Element" in "EVERY 100 HOURS" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.)

IMPORTANT:
● To prevent serious damage to the engine, use only a KUBOTA genuine filter.

[How to remove the secondary element]
1. While turning slightly, pull out the secondary element.

■ Replacing Fuel Filter
Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.
EVERY 1 YEAR

Checking Fuel Lines
If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

(See "Checking Fuel Filter" in "EVERY 100 HOURS" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.)

Checking Hydraulic Hose
If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine, remove the key, and relieve pressure before checking and replacing the hydraulic hose.
- Allow the transmission case to cool down sufficiently; oil can be hot and may cause burns.

1. Check to see that all lines and hose clamps are tight and not damaged.
2. If hoses and clamps are found worn or damaged, replace or repair them at once.
3. Escaping hydraulic fluid under pressure has sufficient force to penetrate the skin causing serious personal injury. Before disconnecting lines, be sure to relieve all pressure. Before applying pressure to the system, make sure all connections are tight and that lines, pipes, and hoses are not damaged.
4. Fluid escaping from pinholes may be invisible. Use a piece of cardboard or wood to search for suspected leaks: do not use hands. Use safety goggles or other eye protection. If injured by escaping fluid, see a medical doctor at once. Serious infection or reaction will result if proper medical treatment is not administered immediately. This fluid can produce gangrene or severe allergic reaction.

Checking Intake Air Line
If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

1. Check to see that hoses and hose clamps are tight and not damaged.
2. If hoses and clamps are found worn or damaged, replace or repair them at once.
PERIODIC SERVICE

- **Checking Engine Breather Hose**
  Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

- **Checking Mower Gear Box Oil Seal**
  Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**EVERY 2 YEARS**

- **Replacing Carbon Canister Air Filter**
  If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.
  
  (See "Checking Carbon Canister Air Filter" in "EVERY 100 HOURS" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.)

**EVERY 4 YEARS**

- **Replacing Hydraulic Hose**
  Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

- **Replacing Fuel Lines**
  Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

- **Replacing Engine Breather Hose**
  Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

- **Replacing Mower Gear Box Oil-Seal**
  Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

- **Replacing Intake Air Line**
  If you feel you are unable to make the following service correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.
  
  See "Checking Intake Air Line" in "EVERY 1 YEAR" in "PERIODIC SERVICE" section.

---

**SERVICE AS REQUIRED**

- **Replacing Fuses**
  1. Raise the operator’s seat.
  2. Remove the blown fuse.
  3. Place a new fuse of the same capacity in position.

**IMPORTANT:**
- If the new fuse happens to blow out within a short time, contact your dealer for inspection and repair. Never "jump" the fuse with wire or foil, or install a larger capacity fuse than is recommended.
◆ Protected circuit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FUSE NO.</th>
<th>CAPACITY (A)</th>
<th>Protected circuit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Main system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Aux. outlet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Control system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>*(Work light)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Check circuit against</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>wrong battery connection</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Option: The fuse should be in only when the work light is attached.

### Checking and Replacing Blade

#### CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Be sure to stop the engine and remove the key.
- Blades may be sharp. When you handle blades, wear heavy gloves or wrap end of blade with a rag.

#### NOTE:
- Before checking or replacing the blade, wipe grass and mud off the top and inside of the mower. Especially clean up the inside of the belt cover, because otherwise the belt life will be reduced.

#### Checking
The blade cutting edges should be kept sharp at all times. Sharpen the cutting edges, if they resemble blade (B). Replace the blades if they appear similar to blade (C).

#### Replacing
1. Dismount the mower deck from the machine. (See "DISMOUNTING THE MOWER DECK" in "MOWER MOUNTING" section.) Then turn it over to expose the blades.
2. Wedge a block of wood between the blade and mower housing or use a box wrench over the pulley nut to prevent the spindle from rotating while removing the blade bolts; loosen the blade bolt as illustrated.

**IMPORTANT:**
- Use the proper metric size box or socket wrench to tighten or loosen the blade mounting bolt.

**FUSE NO. CAPACITY**
(A) Protected circuit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(1)</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Main system</td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Aux. outlet</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>*(Work light)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>Check circuit against</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>wrong battery connection</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Option: The fuse should be in only when the work light is attached.

**FUSE NO. CAPACITY**
(A) Protected circuit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(2) Slow blow fuse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50 Check circuit against</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- wrong battery connection</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3. To sharpen the blades yourself, clamp the blade securely in a vise. Use a large mill file and file along the original bevel until sharp.

4. To check the blade for balance, place a small rod through the center hole. If the blade is not balanced, file the heavy side of the blade until balance is achieved.

5. **[RCK48S]**
   Pass the bolt through the blade and the cup washer, and tighten the bolt.

**[RCK48P, RCK54P]**
Pass the bolt through the blade, 2 cup washers and the lock washer, and tighten the bolt.

**[RCK60P]**
Pass the spline boss through the blade and 2 cup washers, and tighten the bolt.

**NOTE:**
- Make sure that the cup washer is not flattened out or worn; this cause blade to slip excessively. Replace the 2 cup washers if either is damaged.
**Replacing Mower Belt**

1. Remove the mower deck from the machine according to the procedure "DISMOUNTING THE MOWER DECK".
2. Remove the left and right hand shield from the mower deck.
3. Clean around the gear box.
4. Remove the belt from the tension pulley.
5. Remove the right hand bracket which mounts the gear box to the mower deck and slip the belt over the top of the gear box.
6. To install a new belt, reverse the above procedure.

**NOTE:**
- Tighten bracket bolts and nuts securely 77.6 to 90.2 N-m (8.0 to 9.2 kgf-m, 57.1 to 66.5 lbf-ft).

**Bleeding Fuel System**

Air must be removed:
1. When the fuel filter or lines are removed.
2. When tank is completely empty.
3. After the machine has not been used for a long period of time.

**Bleeding procedure is as follows:**
1. Fill the fuel tank with appropriate fuel.
2. Turn the key switch to the "ON" position and hold it for about 10 seconds.
3. Start the engine and run for about 30 seconds, and then stop the engine.
MOTION CONTROL LEVER

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:

- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- If it is necessary to run the engine in an enclosed area, use a gas tight exhaust pipe extension to remove the fumes.
- Always try to work in a well-ventilated area.
- Lift up and secure with jack stands or blocking the rear of the machine, do not run the machine while adjusting.
- Remove rear wheels.
- Do not adjust only one of the following adjustments; exclude "MOTION CONTROL LEVER ALIGNMENT". They are interlinked.
- If you feel you are unable to make the following adjustments correctly and safely, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

**IMPORTANT:**

- Right and left motion control levers can be adjusted independently.
- This machine has a creep speed.

**HST NEUTRAL**

1. Lift-up and secure with jack stands or blocking the rear of the machine frame.
2. Remove both rear wheels.
3. Start the engine, and run at maximum speed.
4. Remove the lever guide.
5. Place the motion control lever in "NEUTRAL LOCK" position.
6. Check that the lever is touching the front side of its guide plate.
   If the lever is not in the correct position, adjust the speed control spring.
   See "CREEP SPEED".
7. Remove the set knobs of seat frame, then raise and latch the seat assembly.
8. Remove the connector from the seat safety switch, and then temporarily install a jumper wire across the terminals in the connector of the wiring harness.

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not operate the machine with a jumper wire.

9. Loosen the lock nut of the motion control rod.
   Adjust the motion control rod until the rear axle rotation stops.

10. Lengthen the rod by 1/2 turn and then tighten the lock nut.
    Place the motion control lever to the reverse position, and move them to the forward slowly.
11. Place the lever in "NEUTRAL LOCK" position, and check that the rear axle does not rotate.
    If the axle does not stop rotating, adjust the "HST NEUTRAL" again.
12. Adjust the other side "HST NEUTRAL" equally.
13. After adjustment, make sure to stop the engine immediately.
**CREEP SPEED**

1. Lift-up and secure with jack stands or blocking the rear of the machine frame.
2. Remove both rear wheels.
3. Start the engine, and run at maximum speed.
4. Place the lever in "NEUTRAL" position.
5. Pull the lever to the reverse maximum position and release the lever.
6. Measure the axle rotation.
7. Loosen the lock nut and adjust the creep speed control bolt length so that the axle rotation is between 8 to 10 revolutions per minute. (Do not change spring length L=55 to 56 mm (2.17 to 2.2 in.).)
8. Tighten the lock nut.
9. Check the axle creep rpm again. If it is not correct, adjust again.
10. Adjust the other side "CREEP SPEED" equally.
11. After adjustment, make sure to stop the engine immediately.

**MAXIMUM SPEED (FORWARD)**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**MOTION CONTROL LEVER ALIGNMENT**

- **Check the alignment**
  
  Check the gap and space between the levers, at the maximum forward position.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommendation</th>
<th>Gap: 0 to 2 mm (0 to 0.08 in.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Space:10 to 20 mm (0.4 to 0.8 in.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If positions of the control levers are unequal, an adjustment is necessary.

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:
- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- Stop the engine, remove the key and apply the parking brake.
◆ Aligning the control levers
1. Stop the engine and apply the parking brake.
2. Loosen the screws and remove the lever guide.

Lever position (High or Low)
3. Remove the bolts and select the motion control lever position, high or low.
4. Tighten the bolts.

In this figure, the motion control lever is set at the low position.

5. Loosen the bolts.
6. Slide both levers forward or rearward to the desired position within tab slots until levers are aligned.
7. Tighten the bolts.
8. Install the lever guide with the screws and tighten them securely.

NOTE:
● If the ends of the levers strike against each other while in "NEUTRAL" position, move the levers outward to the "NEUTRAL LOCK" position and carefully bend them outward.
Move them back to the "NEUTRAL" position and check for the recommended space.

MOWER DECK LEVEL

ANTI-SCALP ROLLERS

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
● Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
● Apply the parking brake.
● Stop the engine and remove the key.
● Wait for all moving parts to stop.

IMPORTANT:
● The flattest cut can be achieved by having the anti-scalp rollers adjusted off the ground.
Check anti-scalp roller adjustments each time the mower deck cutting height is changed.
It is recommended that all the anti-scalp rollers be kept off the ground to minimize scuffing.

1. Check the machine tire pressure.
Inflate tires to the correct pressure. (See "TIRES AND WHEELS" section.)
2. Start the engine.
3. Raise up the mower deck to the transport position.
(Also the top end of the lift.)
4. Turn the cutting height control dial to adjust height.
5. Lower the mower deck.

Front side anti-scalp roller
6. Adjust the height of the front side anti-scalp roller to one of three positions to approximately 19 mm (3/4 in.) between rollers and the ground.
Adjust both side rollers to the same height.

7. Install the roller with attaching hardware.
Rear side anti-scalp roller

8. Adjust the height of the rear side anti-scalp roller to one of three positions to approximately 19 mm (3/4 in.) between rollers and the ground. Adjust both side rollers to the same height.

9. Install the roller with attaching hardware.

LEVEL MOWER DECK (Side-to-Side)

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- Apply the parking brake.
- Disengage PTO (OFF).
- Stop the engine, remove the key and remove the mower universal joint while checking or adjusting the level of the mower deck.

IMPORTANT:
- Check the machine tire pressure.
  Inflate tires to the correct pressure.
  (See “TIRES AND WHEELS” section.)

◆ Checking level (Side-to-Side)

NOTE:
- Mower deck anti-scalp rollers should not contact the ground.

1. Raise the mower deck to the transport position. (Also the top end).
2. Turn the cutting height set dial to the 3 in. cutting height position.
3. Lower the mower deck.
4. Position the right mower blade in the Side-to-Side position.
5. Measure from outside blade tip to the level surface with a short ruler or leveling gauge.

Reference

| Height of the blade at the concrete surface | 76 mm (3 in.) |

NOTE:
- There is a difference of the blade height between on the concrete and ground.

6. Check that the left side blade is same height.
   The difference between both measurements should be less than 3 mm (1/8 in.).
7. If the Side-to-Side adjustment is not within the given tolerance, adjustment is necessary.

| Side-to-Side adjustment | Less than 3 mm (1/8 in.) |
Adjusting level (Side-to-Side)
1. Raise up the mower deck to the transport position. (Also the top end).
2. Turn the cutting height set dial to the 3 in. cutting height position.
3. Place 51 mm (2 in.) height wood blocks under each side of the mower deck. Anti-scalp rollers must not rest on the wood block.
4. Lower the mower deck.
5. Position mower blade in the Side-to-Side position.
6. Loosen the lock nuts of the right side of the machine.
7. Adjust the cutting height fine tuning bolts to set 76 mm (3 in.) height. Front and rear side bolts must be adjusted.
8. Lock the nuts.
9. Adjust the left side equally.
10. Check the side-to-side level and if it is not level, adjustment is necessary.

Checking level (Front-to-Rear)

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Park the machine on a firm and level surface.
- Engage the parking brake.
- Disengage PTO.
- Stop the engine, remove the key and remove the mower universal joint while checking or adjusting the level of the mower deck.

IMPORTANT:
- Check the machine tire pressure. Inflated tires to the correct pressure. (See “TIRES AND WHEELS” section.)

NOTE:
- Mower deck anti-scalp rollers should not contact the ground.

1. Raise the mower deck to the transport position. (Also the top end).
2. Turn the cutting height set dial to the 3 in. cutting height position.
3. Lower the mower deck.
4. Position the right mower blade in the Front-to-Rear position.
5. Measure from the right front blade tip to the level surface with a short ruler or leveling gauge.
6. Turn the blade 180° and measure from right rear blade tip to the level surface.
7. Check that the left side blade has the same dimension. The difference between both measurements should be less than 6 mm (1/4 in.). Front side must be lower than rear side.
8. If the Front-to-Rear adjustment is not within the given tolerance, adjustment is necessary.
Adjusting level (Front-to-Rear)
1. Raise up the mower deck to the transport position. (Also the top end).
2. Turn the cutting height set dial to the 3 in. cutting height position.
3. Place 51 mm (2 in.) height wood blocks under each side of the mower deck.
   Anti-scalp rollers must not rest on the wood block.
4. Lower the mower deck.
5. Loosen the lock nuts of the front side of the machine.
6. Adjust the cutting height fine tuning bolts to set 76 mm (3 in.) height.
   Both front side bolts must be adjusted.
7. Lock the nuts.
8. Adjust the other side equally.

**IMPORTANT:**
- The difference between both measurements should be less than 6 mm (1/4 in.).
- Front side must be lower than rear side.

9. Check the front-to-rear level and if it is not level, adjustment is necessary.
# GENERAL TORQUE SPECIFICATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAE grade No.</th>
<th>American standard cap screws with UNC or UNF threads</th>
<th>Metric cap screws</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GR.5 (lbf-ft) (N-m) (kgf-m)</td>
<td>GR.8 (lbf-ft) (N-m) (kgf-m)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/4</td>
<td>8 - 9.6</td>
<td>12 - 14.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10.7 - 12.9</td>
<td>16.1 - 19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.11 - 1.33</td>
<td>1.66 - 1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/16</td>
<td>17 - 20.5</td>
<td>24 - 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23.1 - 27.8</td>
<td>32.5 - 39.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.35 - 2.84</td>
<td>3.31 - 4.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/8</td>
<td>35 - 42</td>
<td>45 - 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>47.5 - 57.0</td>
<td>61.0 - 73.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.84 - 5.82</td>
<td>6.22 - 7.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/2</td>
<td>80 - 96</td>
<td>110 - 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>108.5 - 130.2</td>
<td>149.2 - 179.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.07 - 13.29</td>
<td>15.22 - 18.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/16</td>
<td>110 - 132</td>
<td>160 - 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>149.2 - 179.0</td>
<td>217.0 - 260.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15.22 - 18.27</td>
<td>22.14 - 26.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/8</td>
<td>150 - 180</td>
<td>220 - 264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>203.4 - 244.1</td>
<td>298.3 - 358.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20.75 - 24.91</td>
<td>30.44 - 36.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(lbf) = pounds-force, (N) = newton, (kg) = kilogram
## TIGHTENING TORQUE CHART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thread size (d) (mm)</th>
<th>Hexa-Bolt Head size (B) (mm)</th>
<th>No mark</th>
<th>7T</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>lbf-ft</td>
<td>N-m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M8</td>
<td>12 or 13</td>
<td>13.0 - 15.2 (14.1 ± 1.1)</td>
<td>17.8 - 20.6 (19.2 ± 1.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M10</td>
<td>14 or 17</td>
<td>28.9 - 33.3 (31.1 ± 2.2)</td>
<td>39.3 - 45.1 (42.2 ± 2.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M12</td>
<td>17 or 19</td>
<td>46.3 - 53.5 (49.9 ± 3.6)</td>
<td>62.8 - 72.6 (67.7 ± 4.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M14</td>
<td>19 or 22</td>
<td>79.6 - 92.6 (86.1 ± 6.5)</td>
<td>107.9 - 125.5 (116.7 ± 8.8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:**
- Figure "7" on the top of the bolt indicates that the bolt is of special material.
- Before tightening, check the figure on the top of bolt.
CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Do not clean the machine with engine running.
- To avoid the danger of exhaust fume poisoning, do not operate the engine in a closed building without proper ventilation.
- When storing, remove the key to avoid unauthorized persons from operating the machine and getting injured.

MACHINE STORAGE
If you intend to store your machine for an extended period of time, follow the procedures outlined below. These procedures will insure that the machine is ready to operate with minimum preparation when it is removed from storage.
1. Check for loose bolts and nuts, and tighten if necessary.
2. Apply grease to machine areas where bare metal will rust also to pivot areas.
3. Inflate the tires to a pressure a little higher than usual.
4. Change the engine oil and run the engine to circulate oil throughout the engine block and internal moving parts for about 5 minutes.
5. With all implements lowered to the ground, coat any exposed hydraulic cylinder piston rods with grease.
6. Remove the battery from the machine. When disconnecting the cables from the battery, start with the negative terminal first. When connecting the cables to the battery, start with the positive terminal first.
7. Keep the machine in a dry place where the machine is sheltered from rain. Cover the machine.
8. Store the machine indoors in a dry area that is protected from sunlight and excessive heat. If the machine must be stored outdoors, cover it with a waterproof tarpaulin.
9. Jack the machine up and place blocks under the front and rear axles so that all 4 tires are off the ground. Keep the tires out of direct sunlight and extreme heat.

IMPORTANT:
- When washing the machine, be sure to stop the engine. Allow sufficient time for the engine to cool before washing.
- Cover the machine after the muffler and the engine have cooled down.

REMOVING THE MACHINE FROM STORAGE
1. Check the tire air pressure and inflate the tires if they are low.
2. Jack the machine up and remove the support blocks.
3. Install the battery. Before installing the battery, make sure it is fully charged.
4. Check all fluid levels (engine oil, transmission/hydraulic oil and any attached implements).
5. Check all control levers and the brake for proper function free up or lubricate as necessary.
6. Start the engine. Observe all gauges. If all gauges are functioning properly and reading normal, move the machine outside.
7. Once outside, park the machine securely set the parking brake, place the control levers in the neutral lock position and let the engine idle for at least five minutes.
8. Shut the engine off and walk around machine and make a visual inspection looking for evidence of oil leaks.
9. With the engine fully warmed up, release the parking brake and test the brakes for proper adjustment as you move forward. Adjust the brakes as necessary.

Fuel

CAUTION
To avoid personal injury:
- Make sure the engine and muffler are sufficiently cooled down before trying to drain the fuel; otherwise there is a danger of causing a fire.

IMPORTANT:
- Do not leave the fuel (gasoline) in the fuel tank or carburetor for more than a month; otherwise the fuel might deteriorate to make it difficult to start the engine or cause the malfunction of the engine.

NOTE:
- If the engine is not to be used for more than a month, drain the fuel from the fuel tank and carburetor.

Before the off-season, drain the fuel from the fuel tank, carburetor and fuel filter bowl in the following manner.

[Draining the carburetor]
1. Put an oil receiving pan under the drain port.
2. Turn the carburetor fuel valve to the "DRAIN" position to drain the fuel from the carburetor.
3. Drain the gasoline from the fuel filter bowl. Clean the inside of the fuel filter bowl as necessary.
4. Reinstall the fuel filter bowl.
5. After that, turn the carburetor fuel valve to the "STOP" (CLOSE) position.

**NOTE:**
- Before adding fuel, make sure the carburetor fuel valve is in the "STOP" (CLOSE) position. Turn the carburetor fuel valve to the "RUN" (OPEN) position before starting the engine.

---

**Inspecting and Cleaning Fuel Filter Bowl**

Clean the fuel filter bowl before adding fuel to the engine.

**WARNING**

To avoid serious injury or death:
- Never smoke nor use fire or naked flame during inspection or cleaning.

**IMPORTANT:**
- Mixing of foreign matter or water in the fuel might cause a plugged filter element prematurely or cause much water to accumulate on the bottom of the fuel filter bowl.
- If water accumulates on the bottom of the fuel filter bowl, clean the fuel filter bowl or replace it with a new one.

**Inspecting and cleaning**

1. Turn the carburetor fuel valve from the "RUN" (OPEN) position to the "STOP" (CLOSE) position.
2. Loosen the ring screw and remove the fuel filter bowl.
3. Remove the filter element and wash it lightly by dipping in gasoline. Replace any excessively contaminated element with a new one.
Use caution not to damage or lose the element or packing.

Replace any element that shows an excessive plugging with a new one.

4. Reinstall the packing and element, using caution not to contaminate them.

**IMPORTANT:**

Mixing of dirt or foreign matter in the fuel might cause the malfunction of the engine.
## TROUBLESHOOTING

### ENGINE TROUBLESHOOTING

If something is wrong with the engine, refer to the table below for the cause and its corrective measure.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom (If)</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Remedy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Engine is difficult to start or will not start.</strong></td>
<td>● No operator on the seat.</td>
<td>● Sit on the operator's seat.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Parking brake pedal not in the proper position.</td>
<td>● Apply the parking brake.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● PTO lever not in the proper position.</td>
<td>● Make sure PTO lever is in &quot;DISENGAGED&quot; (OFF) position.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Motion control levers not in the proper position.</td>
<td>● Make sure motion control levers are in &quot;NEUTRAL LOCK&quot; position.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Key switch is not in the proper position.</td>
<td>● Make sure key switch is in &quot;ON&quot; position.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Carburetor fuel drain valve in the &quot;STOP&quot; (CLOSE) position.</td>
<td>● Open the carburetor fuel valve. &quot;RUN&quot; (OPEN) position.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● No fuel.</td>
<td>● Replenish fuel.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Improper or stale fuel. (Fuel quality is poor.)</td>
<td>● Replace fuel and the fuel filter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Water or dirt in the fuel system.</td>
<td>● Replace fuel and see your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Fuel hose or fuel filter clogged or damaged.</td>
<td>● Clean or replace fuel lines, and see your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Air cleaner is clogged.</td>
<td>● Clean or replace the air cleaner.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|  |  ● Spark plug damaged. |  ● Adjust the spark plug gap or replace the spark plug.  
  |  |  |  ● Check the spark plug wire connection. |
|  |  ● Fuse is blown. |  ● Replace the fuse. |
|  |  ● Engine oil viscosity is wrong. |  ● Use oils of different viscosities, depending on ambient temperature. |
|  |  ● Battery becomes weak and the engine does not turn over quick enough. |  ● Clean battery cables and terminals.  
  |  |  |  ● Charge the battery.  
  |  |  |  ● In cold weather, always remove the battery from the engine, charge and store it indoors. Install it on the machine only when the machine is going to be used.  
  |  |  |  ● Check and see your Kubota dealer. |
| **Insufficient engine power.** |  ● Over choking or choke is adjusted incorrectly. |  ● Check and see your Kubota dealer. |
|  |  ● Insufficient or dirty fuel. |  ● Check the fuel system. |
|  |  ● Fuel filter is clogged. |  ● Replace the fuel filter. |
|  |  ● Air cleaner is clogged. |  ● Clean or replace the air cleaner. |
|  |  ● Spark plug damaged. |  ● Adjust the spark plug gap or replace it. |
If you have any questions, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom (If)</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Remedy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Check the fuel valve position.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Check the carburetor fuel valve position.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rough engine running.</td>
<td>Spark plug damaged.</td>
<td>Adjust the spark plug gap or replace it.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>High tension cord damaged.</td>
<td>See your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Carburetion problems.</td>
<td>See your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ignition coil damaged.</td>
<td>See your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Choke is adjusted incorrectly.</td>
<td>See your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Improper or stale fuel.</td>
<td>Clean or replace fuel lines, and see your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exhaust fumes are colored.</td>
<td>Overload.</td>
<td>Reduce load.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Black, Dark or Gray)</td>
<td>Low grade fuel is used.</td>
<td>Use specified fuel.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fuel filter is clogged.</td>
<td>Replace the fuel filter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Air cleaner is clogged.</td>
<td>Clean or replace the air cleaner element.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exhaust fumes are colored.</td>
<td>Excessive engine oil.</td>
<td>Reduce to the specified oil level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(White or Blue)</td>
<td>Piston ring is worn or stuck.</td>
<td>See your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine overheats.</td>
<td>Engine is overloaded.</td>
<td>Lower speed or reduce load.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engine oil is insufficient.</td>
<td>Replenish engine oil.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engine air intake screen and cooling fins are dirty.</td>
<td>Clean the air intake screen and cooling fins.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Air cleaner element is plugged.</td>
<td>Clean or replace the air cleaner element.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engine speed is too low.</td>
<td>Operate at the &quot;FAST&quot; speed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Operating ground speed is too fast.</td>
<td>Operate the machine at the slower ground speed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine knocks.</td>
<td>Stale or low octane fuel.</td>
<td>Use specified fuel.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engine overloaded.</td>
<td>Lower ground speed or reduce load.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engine speed is too low.</td>
<td>Operate at the &quot;FAST&quot; speed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine will not idle.</td>
<td>Spark plug damaged.</td>
<td>Adjust the spark plug gap or replace it.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Faulty spark plug.</td>
<td>Replace the spark plug.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Carburetion problem.</td>
<td>See your Kubota dealer.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# BATTERY TROUBLESHOOTING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom (If)</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Remedy</th>
<th>Preventive measure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Starter does not function.</td>
<td>● Battery overused until lights are dim.</td>
<td>● Charge battery sufficiently.</td>
<td>● Charge the battery properly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Battery has not been recharged.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Poor terminal connection.</td>
<td>● Clean the terminal and tighten securely.</td>
<td>● Keep the terminal clean and tight. Apply grease and treat with anti-corrosives.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Battery life expired.</td>
<td>● Renew battery.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From beginning starter does not function, and lights soon become dim.</td>
<td>● Insufficient charging.</td>
<td>● Charge battery sufficiently.</td>
<td>● Battery must be serviced properly before initial use.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Battery was used with an insufficient amount of electrolyte.</td>
<td>● Add distilled water and charge the battery.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Battery was used too much without recharging.</td>
<td>● Charge battery sufficiently.</td>
<td>● Charge the battery properly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recharging is impossible.</td>
<td>● Battery life expired.</td>
<td>● Replace battery.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminals are severely corroded and heat up.</td>
<td>● Poor terminal connection.</td>
<td>● Clean the terminal and tighten securely.</td>
<td>● Keep the terminal clean and tight. Apply grease and treat with anti-corrosives.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery electrolyte level drops rapidly.</td>
<td>● There is a crack or pin holes in the electrolytic cells.</td>
<td>● Replace battery.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Charging system trouble.</td>
<td>● Contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you have any questions, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.

# MACHINE TROUBLESHOOTING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom (If)</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Remedy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machine operation is not smooth.</td>
<td>● Hydrostatic transmission fluid is insufficient.</td>
<td>● Replenish oil.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Filter is clogged.</td>
<td>● Replace the filter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine dose not move while engine is running.</td>
<td>● Parking brake is on.</td>
<td>● Release the parking brake.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Transmission fluid level is insufficient.</td>
<td>● Replenish oil.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine moves when motion control levers are in “NEUTRAL LOCK” position. (Engine is operated.)</td>
<td>● Hydrostatic lever linkage is not correctly adjusted.</td>
<td>● Ask your dealer for hydrostatic lever linkage adjustment or pressure adjustment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Control linkage pivots are sticking.</td>
<td>● Full up and lubricate linkage.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you have any questions, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.
# Mower Troubleshooting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom (If)</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Remedy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blade does not rotate.</td>
<td>● PTO system is not normal:</td>
<td>● See your Kubota Dealer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PTO system malfunctioning.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● PTO system is normal:</td>
<td>● Replace.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Broken mower belt.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mower belt slipping.</td>
<td>● Weaken tension spring.</td>
<td>● Replace.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Worn mower belt.</td>
<td>● Replace.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Mower plugged.</td>
<td>● Unplug and clean mower deck.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Debris in pulleys.</td>
<td>● Clean.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discharge chute plugged.</td>
<td>● Grass too wet.</td>
<td>● Wait for grass to dry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Grass too long.</td>
<td>● Raise cutting height and cut grass twice.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Cutting too low.</td>
<td>● Raise cutting height.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Engine rpm too low.</td>
<td>● Mow at full throttle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Ground speed too fast.</td>
<td>● Slow down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Engine rpm too low.</td>
<td>● Mow at full throttle, check and reset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>engine rpm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Grass too long.</td>
<td>● Cut grass twice.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Blades dull or damaged.</td>
<td>● Replace blades or have blades sharpened.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Debris in mower deck.</td>
<td>● Clean mower deck.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uneven cut.</td>
<td>● Mower deck not level.</td>
<td>● Level mower deck.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Ground speed too fast.</td>
<td>● Slow down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Blades dull.</td>
<td>● Have blades sharpened.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Blades worn or damaged.</td>
<td>● Replace blades.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Low tire inflation.</td>
<td>● Add air to correct pressure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Anti-scalp rollers not adjusted correctly.</td>
<td>● Adjust anti-scalp rollers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Wheels pressure not adjusted correctly.</td>
<td>● Set both tire pressure to the correct</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>pressure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(See &quot;TIRES&quot; in &quot;TIRES AND WHEELS&quot; section.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Turning speed too fast.</td>
<td>● Reduce speed on turns.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Ridges in terrain.</td>
<td>● Change mowing pattern.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Rough or uneven terrain.</td>
<td>● Adjust wheels pressure and anti-scalp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>rollers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Anti-scalp rollers not adjusted correctly.</td>
<td>● Adjust wheels pressure and anti-scalp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>rollers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Bend blade(s).</td>
<td>● Replace blade(s).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptom (If)</td>
<td>Cause</td>
<td>Remedy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excessive vibration.</td>
<td>● Debris on mower deck or in pulleys.</td>
<td>● Clean mower deck and pulleys.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Damaged mower belt.</td>
<td>● Replace mower belt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Damaged pulleys.</td>
<td>● Replace pulleys.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Pulleys out of alignment.</td>
<td>● Check pulleys.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Blades out of balance.</td>
<td>● Have blades balanced.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mower loads down machine.</td>
<td>● Engine rpm too low.</td>
<td>● Mow at full throttle, check and reset engine rpm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Ground speed too fast.</td>
<td>● Slow down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Debris wrapped around mower spindles.</td>
<td>● Clean mower.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Front of deck too low.</td>
<td>● Adjust mower deck.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(See "MOWER DECK LEVEL" in "ADJUSTMENT" section.)

If you have any questions, contact your local KUBOTA Dealer.
The KGZ770-MA2, KGZ770-MA3 engine conforms to U.S. EPA and California emission regulations for off-road large or small SI engines.

- Emission compliance period: 1000 HOURS
- CARB emissions durability period: EXTENDED

**Carburetor (KGZ770-MA2, KGZ770-MA3)**

The carburetor is tamper resistant; the idle mixture screw has been covered by tamper plug after adjustment at the factory.

You **CANNOT** adjust this screw.

**High altitude operation**

**IMPORTANT:**

- Altitude compensation kit is applied for EPA and CARB certified engines only.

EPA and CARB emission regulations require the ultimate users of non-road SI engine, as their obligation, to adjust the emissions by installing the appropriate genuine altitude compensation kit. And the engine manufacturer must provide such kit when the engine is operated at an altitude that exceeds the standard level, as guarantied by the engine manufacturer. For this purpose, KUBOTA prepared genuine altitude compensation kit described below. The ultimate users of SI engines must comply with the regulations through the installation of the appropriate altitude compensation kit for the altitude range where the engine will be operated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Altitude Compensation Kit</th>
<th>Applicable Altitude Ranges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Original carburetor</td>
<td>0 to 1000 m (0 to 3300 ft)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(with 0 m kit)*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1500 m compensation</td>
<td>500 to 2500 m (1600 to 8200 ft)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carburetor kit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*) If you have lost the original carburetor, buy the 0 m kit.

Altitude compensation kit part number: consult your local KUBOTA dealer and specify your engine type and engine serial No.

Consult your local KUBOTA dealer for further information on the altitude compensation kit.

Consult your local KUBOTA dealer for further information on this procedure.
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ENGLISH